

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

- QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended July 31, 2025
OR
 TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from __ to __
Commission File Number: 001-41211

nCino, Inc.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

87-4154342
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

6770 Parker Farm Drive
Wilmington, North Carolina 28405
(Address of principal executive offices including zip code)

(888) 676-2466
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| <u>Title of each class</u> | <u>Trading Symbol(s)</u> | <u>Name of each exchange on which registered</u> |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| Common stock, par value \$0.0005 per share | NCNO | The Nasdaq Global Select Market |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Large accelerated filer | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Non-accelerated filer | <input type="checkbox"/> | Smaller reporting company | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Emerging growth company | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: 115,814,720 shares of common stock, net of treasury stock, \$0.0005 par value per share, as of August 21, 2025.

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CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains forward-looking statements that are based on our beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to us. Forward-looking statements include information concerning our possible or assumed future results of operations, business strategies and plans, trends, market sizing, competitive position, industry environment, potential growth opportunities and product capabilities, among other things. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts and, in some cases, can be identified by terms such as “aim,” “anticipates,” “believes,” “could,” “estimates,” “expects,” “goal,” “intends,” “may,” “plans,” “potential,” “predicts,” “projects,” “seeks,” “should,” “strive,” “will,” “would,” or similar expressions and the negatives of those terms.

Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including those described in “Risk Factors,” “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations,” and elsewhere in this report. Given these uncertainties, you should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements.

Any forward-looking statement made by us in this report speaks only as of the date on which it is made. Except as required by law, we disclaim any obligation to update these forward-looking statements publicly, or to update the reasons actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements, even if new information becomes available in the future.

As used in this report, the terms “nCino,” the “Company,” “we,” “us,” and “our” mean nCino, Inc. and its subsidiaries, unless the context indicates otherwise.

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

nCino, Inc.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In thousands, except share and per share data)

| | January 31, 2025 | July 31, 2025 (Unaudited) |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents (VIE: \$2,254 and \$2,032 at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, respectively) | \$ 120,928 | \$ 122,935 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowances of \$1,229 and \$1,248 at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, respectively | 146,787 | 98,468 |
| Costs capitalized to obtain revenue contracts, current portion, net | 13,462 | 14,299 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 21,072 | 19,383 |
| Total current assets | 302,249 | 255,085 |
| Property and equipment, net | 74,953 | 77,430 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets, net | 16,026 | 12,936 |
| Costs capitalized to obtain revenue contracts, noncurrent, net | 23,735 | 22,676 |
| Goodwill | 1,019,375 | 1,070,947 |
| Intangible assets, net | 154,571 | 151,920 |
| Investments (related party \$2,500 and \$0 at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, respectively) | 9,294 | 7,262 |
| Long-term prepaid expenses and other assets | 10,178 | 17,761 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,610,381 | \$ 1,616,017 |
| Liabilities, redeemable non-controlling interest, and stockholders' equity | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 13,640 | \$ 14,069 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 39,865 | 33,654 |
| Deferred revenue, current portion | 191,174 | 194,883 |
| Financing obligations, current portion | 1,680 | 1,780 |
| Operating lease liabilities, current portion | 5,153 | 4,251 |
| Total current liabilities | 251,512 | 248,637 |
| Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent | 12,819 | 9,706 |
| Deferred income taxes, noncurrent | 13,851 | 19,421 |
| Deferred revenue, noncurrent | 269 | 157 |
| Revolving credit facility, noncurrent | 166,000 | 203,500 |
| Financing obligations, noncurrent | 51,172 | 50,248 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 17,160 | 17,185 |
| Total liabilities | 512,783 | 548,854 |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 11) | | |
| Redeemable non-controlling interest (Note 2) | 8,286 | 10,345 |
| Stockholders' equity | | |
| Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized, and none issued and outstanding at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025 | — | — |
| Common stock, \$0.0005 par value; 500,000,000 shares authorized at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025; 115,996,852 and 118,017,701 shares issued; 115,996,852 and 115,444,919 outstanding at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, respectively | 58 | 59 |
| Treasury stock, at cost; 0 and 2,572,782 shares at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, respectively | — | (60,598) |
| Additional paid-in capital | 1,474,413 | 1,510,517 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 176 | (121) |
| Accumulated deficit | (385,335) | (393,039) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 1,089,312 | 1,056,818 |
| Total liabilities, redeemable non-controlling interest, and stockholders' equity | \$ 1,610,381 | \$ 1,616,017 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

nCino, Inc.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Revenues | | | | |
| Subscription | \$ 113,911 | \$ 130,752 | \$ 224,317 | \$ 256,340 |
| Professional services and other | 18,492 | 18,063 | 36,173 | 36,612 |
| Total revenues | 132,403 | 148,815 | 260,490 | 292,952 |
| Cost of revenues | | | | |
| Subscription | 33,367 | 37,992 | 65,147 | 74,117 |
| Professional services and other | 20,564 | 22,698 | 39,964 | 44,268 |
| Total cost of revenues | 53,931 | 60,690 | 105,111 | 118,385 |
| Gross profit | 78,472 | 88,125 | 155,379 | 174,567 |
| Operating expenses | | | | |
| Sales and marketing | 31,713 | 37,265 | 59,758 | 70,236 |
| Research and development | 34,271 | 34,667 | 64,252 | 68,008 |
| General and administrative | 20,394 | 25,489 | 42,938 | 47,132 |
| Total operating expenses | 86,378 | 97,421 | 166,948 | 185,376 |
| Loss from operations | (7,906) | (9,296) | (11,569) | (10,809) |
| Non-operating income (expense) | | | | |
| Interest income | 321 | 513 | 926 | 930 |
| Interest expense | (1,835) | (4,444) | (3,312) | (8,894) |
| Other income (expense), net | 150 | 717 | (594) | 16,814 |
| Loss before income taxes | (9,270) | (12,510) | (14,549) | (1,959) |
| Income tax provision (benefit) | 1,753 | 1,209 | (1,229) | 5,743 |
| Net loss | (11,023) | (13,719) | (13,320) | (7,702) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest (Note 2) | (58) | (74) | (223) | 2 |
| Adjustment attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest (Note 2) | 75 | 1,612 | 919 | 1,991 |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. | \$ (11,040) | \$ (15,257) | \$ (14,016) | \$ (9,695) |
| Net loss per share attributable to nCino, Inc.: | | | | |
| Basic and diluted | \$ (0.10) | \$ (0.13) | \$ (0.12) | \$ (0.08) |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic and diluted | 115,180,130 | 115,256,497 | 114,694,001 | 114,657,339 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

nCino, Inc.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Net loss | \$ (11,023) | \$ (13,719) | \$ (13,320) | \$ (7,702) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation | 540 | (1,661) | 409 | (303) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | 540 | (1,661) | 409 | (303) |
| Comprehensive loss | (10,483) | (15,380) | (12,911) | (8,005) |
| Less comprehensive income (loss) attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest: | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest | (58) | (74) | (223) | 2 |
| Foreign currency translation attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest | 5 | 11 | (2) | (6) |
| Comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest | (53) | (63) | (225) | (4) |
| Comprehensive loss attributable to nCino, Inc. | <u>\$ (10,430)</u> | <u>\$ (15,317)</u> | <u>\$ (12,686)</u> | <u>\$ (8,001)</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

nCino, Inc.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(In thousands, except share data)
(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended July 31, 2024 | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------|
| | Common Stock | | Treasury Stock | | Additional Paid-in Capital | Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Accumulated Deficit | Total |
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | | | | |
| Balance, April 30, 2024 | 114,339,887 | \$ 57 | — | \$ — | \$ 1,417,838 | \$ 872 | \$ (354,890) | \$ 1,063,877 |
| Exercise of stock options | 13,411 | — | — | — | 136 | — | — | 136 |
| Stock issuance upon vesting of restricted stock units | 940,029 | 1 | — | — | (1) | — | — | — |
| Stock issuance under the employee stock purchase plan | 93,982 | — | — | — | 2,514 | — | — | 2,514 |
| Stock-based compensation | — | — | — | — | 18,833 | — | — | 18,833 |
| Other comprehensive income | — | — | — | — | — | 535 | — | 535 |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc., including adjustment to redeemable non-controlling interest | — | — | — | — | (75) | — | (10,965) | (11,040) |
| Balance, July 31, 2024 | <u>115,387,309</u> | <u>\$ 58</u> | <u>—</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 1,439,245</u> | <u>\$ 1,407</u> | <u>\$ (365,855)</u> | <u>\$ 1,074,855</u> |

| | Three Months Ended July 31, 2025 | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------|
| | Common Stock | | Treasury Stock | | Additional Paid-in Capital | Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Accumulated Deficit | Total |
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | | | | |
| Balance, April 30, 2025 | 117,069,731 | \$ 59 | 1,829,113 | \$ (40,588) | \$ 1,490,590 | \$ 1,551 | \$ (379,394) | \$ 1,072,218 |
| Exercise of stock options | 74,900 | — | — | — | 546 | — | — | 546 |
| Stock issuance upon vesting of restricted stock units | 770,214 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stock issuance under the employee stock purchase plan | 102,856 | — | — | — | 2,444 | — | — | 2,444 |
| Common stock repurchases under share repurchase program | — | — | 743,669 | (20,010) | — | — | — | (20,010) |
| Stock-based compensation | — | — | — | — | 18,549 | — | — | 18,549 |
| Other comprehensive loss | — | — | — | — | — | (1,672) | — | (1,672) |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc., including adjustment to redeemable non-controlling interest | — | — | — | — | (1,612) | — | (13,645) | (15,257) |
| Balance, July 31, 2025 | <u>118,017,701</u> | <u>\$ 59</u> | <u>2,572,782</u> | <u>\$ (60,598)</u> | <u>\$ 1,510,517</u> | <u>\$ (121)</u> | <u>\$ (393,039)</u> | <u>\$ 1,056,818</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

nCino, Inc.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(In thousands, except share data)
(Unaudited)

| | Six Months Ended July 31, 2024 | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------|
| | Common Stock | | Treasury Stock | | Additional Paid-in Capital | Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Accumulated Deficit | Total |
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | | | | |
| Balance, January 31, 2024 | 113,684,299 | \$ 57 | — | — | \$ 1,400,881 | \$ 996 | \$ (352,758) | \$ 1,049,176 |
| Exercise of stock options | 212,711 | — | — | — | 1,737 | — | — | 1,737 |
| Stock issuance upon vesting of restricted stock units | 1,396,317 | 1 | — | — | (1) | — | — | — |
| Stock issuance under the employee stock purchase plan | 93,982 | — | — | — | 2,514 | — | — | 2,514 |
| Stock-based compensation | — | — | — | — | 35,033 | — | — | 35,033 |
| Other comprehensive income | — | — | — | — | — | 411 | — | 411 |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc., including adjustment to redeemable non-controlling interest | — | — | — | — | (919) | — | (13,097) | (14,016) |
| Balance, July 31, 2024 | <u>115,387,309</u> | <u>\$ 58</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 1,439,245</u> | <u>\$ 1,407</u> | <u>\$ (365,855)</u> | <u>\$ 1,074,855</u> |

| | Six Months Ended July 31, 2025 | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------|
| | Common Stock | | Treasury Stock | | Additional Paid-in Capital | Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Accumulated Deficit | Total |
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | | | | |
| Balance, January 31, 2025 | 115,996,852 | \$ 58 | — | — | \$ 1,474,413 | \$ 176 | \$ (385,335) | \$ 1,089,312 |
| Exercise of stock options | 247,346 | — | — | — | 1,294 | — | — | 1,294 |
| Stock issuance upon vesting of restricted stock units | 1,670,647 | 1 | — | — | (1) | — | — | — |
| Stock issuance under the employee stock purchase plan | 102,856 | — | — | — | 2,444 | — | — | 2,444 |
| Common stock repurchases under share repurchase program | — | — | 2,572,782 | (60,598) | — | — | — | (60,598) |
| Stock-based compensation | — | — | — | — | 34,358 | — | — | 34,358 |
| Other comprehensive loss | — | — | — | — | — | (297) | — | (297) |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc., including adjustment to redeemable non-controlling interest | — | — | — | — | (1,991) | — | (7,704) | (9,695) |
| Balance, July 31, 2025 | <u>118,017,701</u> | <u>\$ 59</u> | <u>2,572,782</u> | <u>\$ (60,598)</u> | <u>\$ 1,510,517</u> | <u>\$ (121)</u> | <u>\$ (393,039)</u> | <u>\$ 1,056,818</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

nCino, Inc.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

| | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. | \$ (14,016) | \$ (9,695) |
| Net loss and adjustment attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest | 696 | 1,993 |
| Net loss | (13,320) | (7,702) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 17,219 | 21,407 |
| Non-cash operating lease costs | 2,715 | 2,273 |
| Amortization of costs capitalized to obtain revenue contracts | 5,645 | 7,230 |
| Amortization of debt issuance costs | 31 | 144 |
| Stock-based compensation | 35,044 | 34,430 |
| Change in fair value of contingent consideration | — | 300 |
| Deferred income taxes | (2,656) | 4,003 |
| Provision for bad debt | 25 | 153 |
| Net foreign currency losses (gains) | 392 | (14,018) |
| Gains on investments | — | (1,652) |
| Loss on disposal of long-lived assets | 30 | 463 |
| Change in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Accounts receivable | 37,778 | 51,837 |
| Costs capitalized to obtain revenue contracts | (8,382) | (6,639) |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | (2,430) | 1,629 |
| Accounts payable | 768 | 660 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | (8,645) | (16,368) |
| Deferred revenue | (2,572) | (3,411) |
| Operating lease liabilities | (2,201) | (2,606) |
| Other long term liabilities | — | (77) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 59,441 | 72,056 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired | (90,839) | (50,263) |
| Acquisition of assets | (300) | — |
| Purchases of property and equipment | (786) | (6,866) |
| Sale of investment | — | 3,684 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (91,925) | (53,445) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Repurchases of common stock | — | (60,598) |
| Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit facility | 75,000 | 102,500 |
| Payments on revolving credit facility | (35,000) | (65,000) |
| Payments of debt issuance costs | (370) | — |
| Exercise of stock options | 1,737 | 1,294 |
| Stock issuance under the employee stock purchase plan | 2,514 | 2,444 |
| Principal payments on financing obligations | (722) | (824) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 43,159 | (20,184) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash | (1,354) | 3,529 |
| Net increase in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash | 9,321 | 1,956 |
| Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, beginning of period | 117,444 | 121,267 |
| Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period | \$ 126,765 | \$ 123,223 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

| | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 |
| Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 121,410 | \$ 122,935 |
| Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets | — | 132 |
| Restricted cash included in long-term prepaid expenses and other assets | 5,355 | 156 |
| Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period | <u>\$ 126,765</u> | <u>\$ 123,223</u> |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information | | |
| Cash paid for taxes, net of refunds | \$ 2,035 | \$ 2,360 |
| Cash paid for interest | \$ 2,843 | \$ 8,257 |
| Supplemental disclosure of noncash investing and financing activities | | |
| Fair value of contingent consideration in connection with business acquisition in accrued expenses and other current liabilities | \$ — | \$ 8,100 |
| Measurement period adjustments relating to business acquisitions | \$ — | \$ 10,413 |
| Noncash consideration in connection with business acquisition for settlement of a preexisting contract | \$ — | \$ 1,354 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

nCino, Inc.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts and unless otherwise indicated)**Note 1. Summary of Business and Significant Accounting Policies**

Description of Business: nCino, Inc., together with its subsidiaries (collectively "the Company"), is a software-as-a-service ("SaaS") company that provides software solutions to financial institutions to streamline employee and client interactions. The Company is headquartered in Wilmington, North Carolina and has various locations in North America, Europe, Asia Pacific and South Africa. Unless otherwise indicated or the context otherwise requires, references to "we," "us," "our," "nCino," and the "Company" refer to nCino, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries.

Fiscal Year End: The Company's fiscal year ends on January 31. References to fiscal year 2026, for example, refer to the fiscal year ended January 31, 2026.

Principles of Consolidation and Basis of Presentation: The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP") as set forth in the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") and applicable rules and regulations of the Securities Exchange Commission ("SEC") regarding interim financial reporting. Certain information and disclosures normally included in the financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. Therefore, these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2025, filed with the SEC on April 1, 2025. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include accounts of the Company's wholly-owned subsidiaries, as well as a variable interest entity in which the Company is the primary beneficiary. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all normal recurring adjustments necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations, comprehensive loss and cash flows for the interim periods but are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations to be anticipated for the full fiscal 2026 or any future period.

Variable Interest Entity: The Company holds an interest in a Japanese company ("nCino K.K.") that is considered a variable interest entity ("VIE"). nCino K.K. is considered a VIE as it has insufficient equity capital to finance its activities without additional financial support. The Company is the primary beneficiary of nCino K.K. as it has the power over the activities that most significantly impact the economic performance of nCino K.K. and has the obligation to absorb expected losses and the right to receive expected benefits that could be significant to nCino K.K., in accordance with accounting guidance. As a result, the Company consolidated nCino K.K. and all significant intercompany accounts have been eliminated. The Company will continue to assess whether it has a controlling financial interest and whether it is the primary beneficiary at each reporting period. Other than the Company's equity investments, the Company has not provided financial or other support to nCino K.K. that it was not contractually obligated to provide. The assets of the VIE can only be used to settle the obligations of the VIE and the creditors of the VIE do not have recourse to the Company. The assets and liabilities of the VIE were not significant to the Company's consolidated financial statements, except for cash which is reflected on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. See Note 2 "Variable Interest Entity and Redeemable Non-Controlling Interest" for additional information regarding the Company's variable interest.

Redeemable Non-Controlling Interest: Redeemable non-controlling interest relates to minority investors of nCino K.K. An agreement with the minority investors of nCino K.K. contains redemption features whereby the interest held by the minority investors are redeemable either at the option of the (i) minority investors, or (ii) the Company, both beginning on the eighth anniversary of the initial capital contribution. If the interest of the minority investors were to be redeemed under this agreement, the Company would be required to redeem the interest based on a prescribed formula derived from the relative revenues of nCino K.K. and the Company. The balance of the redeemable non-controlling interest is reported at the greater of the initial carrying amount adjusted for the redeemable non-controlling interest's share of earnings or losses and other comprehensive income or loss, or its estimated redemption value. The resulting changes in the estimated redemption amount (increases or decreases) are recorded with corresponding adjustments against retained earnings or, in the absence of retained

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earnings, additional paid-in-capital. These interests are presented on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets outside of equity under the caption “Redeemable non-controlling interest.”

Use of Estimates: The preparation of unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Significant estimates and assumptions made by the Company’s management are used for, but not limited to, revenue recognition including determining the nature and timing of satisfaction of performance obligations, variable consideration, and stand-alone selling price; the average period of benefit associated with costs capitalized to obtain revenue contracts; fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed for business combinations; fair value of contingent consideration; the useful lives of intangible assets; income taxes and the related valuation allowance on deferred tax assets; redemption value of redeemable non-controlling interest; and stock-based compensation. The Company assesses these estimates on a regular basis using historical experience and other factors. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Concentration of Credit Risk and Significant Customers: The Company’s financial instruments that are exposed to concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and accounts receivable. The Company’s cash and cash equivalents exceeded federally insured limits at January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025. The Company maintains its cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash with high-credit-quality financial institutions.

As of January 31, 2025, no individual customer represented more than 10% of accounts receivable and, as of July 31, 2025, one individual customer represented 11% of accounts receivable. For the three and six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, no individual customer represented more than 10% of the Company’s total revenues.

Restricted Cash: Restricted cash consists of deposits held as collateral for the Company’s bank guarantees issued in place of security deposits for certain property leases and credit cards at January 31, 2025 and only for certain property leases at July 31, 2025. Restricted cash is included in long-term prepaid expenses and other assets on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets at January 31, 2025 and in prepaid expenses and other current assets and long-term prepaid expenses and other assets at July 31, 2025.

Allowances: The Company records allowances for doubtful accounts based upon the credit worthiness of customers, historical experience, the age of the accounts receivable, current market and economic conditions, and supportable forecasts about the future. Relevant risk characteristics include customer size and historical loss patterns. This estimate is analyzed quarterly and adjusted as necessary. The Company records the allowance against bad debt expense through the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations, included in general and administrative expenses, up to the amount of revenues recognized to date. Any incremental allowance is recorded as an offset to deferred revenue on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. Receivables are written off and charged against the recorded allowance when the Company has exhausted collection efforts without success.

A summary of activity in the allowance for doubtful accounts and reserve for expected credit losses is as follows:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$ 1,100 | \$ 1,269 | \$ 1,451 | \$ 1,229 |
| Charged to (recovery of) bad debt expense | 156 | (49) | 25 | 153 |
| Charged to deferred revenue | — | — | — | 20 |
| Write-offs and other | (52) | 28 | (272) | (156) |
| Translation adjustments | — | — | — | 2 |
| Balance, end of period | \$ 1,204 | \$ 1,248 | \$ 1,204 | \$ 1,248 |

Investments: The Company’s investments are non-marketable equity investments without readily determinable fair value and for which the Company does not have control or significant influence. The investments are measured at cost with adjustments for observable changes in price or impairment as permitted by the measurement alternative. The Company assesses

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at each reporting period if the investments continue to qualify for the measurement alternative. Gains or losses resulting from observable price changes are recognized currently in Other income (expense), net on the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations. The Company assesses the investments whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the investments may not be recoverable.

Foreign Currency: The functional currency of the Company's foreign subsidiaries is generally the local currency. Adjustments resulting from translating foreign functional currency financial statements into United States ("U.S.") dollars are recorded as a separate component on the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive loss recorded in foreign currency translation line item. All assets and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency are translated into U.S. dollars at the exchange rate on the balance sheet date. Revenues and expenses are translated at the average exchange rate during the period. Equity transactions are translated using historical exchange rates.

Foreign currency transaction gains and losses due to transactions denominated in a currency other than the functional currency are included in other income (expense), net in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and were \$0.1 million and \$0.7 million for the three months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, respectively, and \$(0.7) million and \$15.1 million for the six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, respectively, primarily related to remeasurement of various intercompany loans.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted: In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures. The guidance includes amendments to enhance existing income tax disclosure requirements, primarily related to the rate reconciliation and income taxes paid disclosures. The ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024 on a prospective basis with the option to apply the ASU retrospectively. Early adoption is permitted. The Company expects to adopt 2023-09 in its consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2026. The adoption will require certain additional disclosures in the notes to the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-03, Income Statement - Reporting Comprehensive Income - Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40). The guidance includes amendments to require public companies to provide additional disclosure about certain costs and expenses. The ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2026, and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2027. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact that the adoption of this standard will have on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In July 2025, the FASB issued ASU 2025-05, Financial Instruments-Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses for Accounts Receivable and Contract Assets. The guidance includes amendments that provide a practical expedient for measuring credit losses on current accounts receivable and current contract assets under ASC 606 - Revenue from Contracts with Customers. The practical expedient allows entities to assume that current conditions as of the balance sheet date do not change for the remaining life of the asset. For public business entities, the ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2025, and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact that the adoption of this standard will have on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Note 2. Variable Interest Entity and Redeemable Non-Controlling Interest

In October 2019, the Company entered into an agreement with Japan Cloud Computing, L.P. and M30 LLC (collectively, the "Investors") to engage in the investment, organization, management, and operation of nCino K.K. that is focused on the distribution of the Company's products in Japan. In October 2019, the Company initially contributed \$4.7 million in cash in exchange for 51% of the outstanding common stock of nCino K.K. In October 2023, the Company made a further investment in nCino K.K. of \$1.0 million that, including additional investments in nCino K.K. of \$1.0 million by existing third-party investors in October 2023, maintained the Company's ownership of 51%. As of July 31, 2025, the Company controls a majority of the outstanding common stock in nCino K.K.

All of the common stock held by the Investors is callable by the Company or puttable by the Investors at the option of the Investors or at the option of the Company beginning on the eighth anniversary of the agreement with the Investors. Should the call or put option be exercised, the redemption value would be determined based on a prescribed formula derived from the discrete revenues of nCino K.K. and the Company and may be settled, at the Company's discretion, with Company

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stock or cash or a combination of the foregoing. As a result of the put right available to the Investors, the redeemable non-controlling interests in nCino K.K. are classified outside of permanent equity in the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

The following table summarizes the activity in the redeemable non-controlling interests for the period indicated below:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$ 4,105 | \$ 8,729 | \$ 3,428 | \$ 8,286 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest (excluding adjustment to non-controlling interest) | (58) | (74) | (223) | 2 |
| Foreign currency translation | 5 | 11 | (2) | (6) |
| Adjustment to redeemable non-controlling interest | 75 | 1,612 | 919 | 1,991 |
| Stock-based compensation expense ¹ | 6 | 67 | 11 | 72 |
| Balance, end of period | \$ 4,133 | \$ 10,345 | \$ 4,133 | \$ 10,345 |

¹ nCino K.K. stock options granted in accordance with nCino K.K.'s equity incentive plan.

Note 3. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

The Company uses a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in the valuation methodologies in measuring fair value:

Level 1. Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2. Significant other inputs that are directly or indirectly observable in the marketplace.

Level 3. Significant unobservable inputs which are supported by little or no market activity.

The carrying amounts of cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and accrued expenses approximate fair value as of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025 because of the relatively short duration of these instruments.

The carrying amount of any outstanding borrowings on the Company's revolving credit facility approximates fair value due to the variable interest rates of the borrowings.

The Company evaluated its financial assets and liabilities subject to fair value measurements on a recurring basis to determine the appropriate level in which to classify them for each reporting period. The following table summarizes the Company's financial assets measured at fair value as of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025 and indicates the fair value hierarchy of the valuation:

| | Fair value measurements on a recurring basis as of January 31, 2025 | | |
|---|---|---------|---------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Assets: | | | |
| Money market accounts (included in cash and cash equivalents) | \$ 38,841 | \$ — | \$ — |
| Time deposits (included in long-term prepaid expenses and other assets) | 339 | — | — |
| Total assets | \$ 39,180 | \$ — | \$ — |

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| | Fair value measurements on a recurring basis as of July 31, 2025 | | |
|---|--|-------------|-----------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Assets: | | | |
| Money market accounts (included in cash and cash equivalents) | \$ 45,978 | \$ — | \$ — |
| Time deposits (included in prepaid expenses and other current assets) | 132 | — | — |
| Time deposits (included in long-term prepaid expenses and other assets) | 156 | — | — |
| Total assets | \$ 46,266 | \$ — | \$ — |
| Liabilities: | | | |
| Contingent consideration (included in accrued expenses and other current liabilities) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 8,400 |
| Total liabilities | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 8,400 |

All of the Company's money market accounts are classified within Level 1 because the Company's money market accounts are valued using quoted market prices in active exchange markets including identical assets.

The following table summarizes the change in fair value of the contingent consideration with significant unobservable inputs:

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Balance, January 31, 2025 | \$ — |
| Contingent consideration in connection with business acquisition | 8,100 |
| Changes in fair value | 300 |
| Balance, July 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 8,400</u> |

The contingent consideration consists of the potential earn-out payment related to the Company's acquisition of Alphapack, Co. dba Sandbox Banking ("Sandbox Banking") on February 7, 2025 and has a maximum potential payment of up to \$10.0 million. The fair value of the contingent consideration was determined using a probability weighted discounted cash flow model. Changes in the fair value of the contingent consideration can result from changes in assumed discount periods and rates, and from changes pertaining to the estimated or actual achievement of the defined milestones. This contingent liability was classified as Level 3 within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in fair values of contingent consideration are recognized in general and administrative expenses on the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated statement of operations.

The unobservable inputs used in the valuation as of July 31, 2025 included expected payment in fiscal 2026, a weighted average expected achievement percentage of 86.7%, and a discount rate of 6.7%.

There were no transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy during the three and six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025.

Financial Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value on a Non-Recurring Basis

The Company's assets measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis include the investments accounted for under the measurement alternative. Unrealized gains as a result of an observable price change were \$0.0 million and \$0.5 million for the six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, respectively. Cumulative unrealized gains were \$0.7 million for investments accounted for under the measurement alternative as of July 31, 2025. There was no impairment recognized for the three and six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025. Realized gains from the sale of an investment reflects the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying value of the investment at the beginning of the period or the purchase date, if later. Realized gains were \$0.0 million and \$1.2 million for the six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, respectively. See Note 12 "Related-Party Transactions" for additional information on the sale of an investment.

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Note 4. Revenues

Disaggregation of Revenue

Disaggregated revenues by source and geographic region were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| United States | | | | |
| Subscriptions - non-mortgage | \$ 75,748 | \$ 82,483 | \$ 148,739 | \$ 163,238 |
| Subscriptions - mortgage | 17,139 | 20,854 | 34,839 | 39,823 |
| Professional services and other | 12,038 | 11,970 | 23,588 | 24,796 |
| Total United States | 104,925 | 115,307 | 207,166 | 227,857 |
| International | | | | |
| Subscriptions | 21,024 | 27,415 | 40,739 | 53,279 |
| Professional services and other | 6,454 | 6,093 | 12,585 | 11,816 |
| Total International | 27,478 | 33,508 | 53,324 | 65,095 |
| Total Revenue | \$ 132,403 | \$ 148,815 | \$ 260,490 | \$ 292,952 |

Revenues by geography are determined based on the region of the Company's contracting entity, which may be different than the region of the customer.

During the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2025, the Company changed the presentation of disaggregated revenues from a classification primarily based on geographic region to a classification to include sources by geographic region. The prior period presentation of disaggregated revenues has been reclassified to conform with the current period presentation.

Contract Amounts

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts, is as follows as of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025:

| | As of January 31, 2025 | As of July 31, 2025 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Trade accounts receivable | \$ 122,394 | \$ 82,105 |
| Unbilled accounts receivable | 23,662 | 16,348 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (1,229) | (1,248) |
| Other accounts receivable | 1,960 | 1,263 |
| Total accounts receivable, net | \$ 146,787 | \$ 98,468 |

Deferred Revenue and Remaining Performance Obligations

Significant movements in the deferred revenue balance during the period consisted of increases due to payments received or due in advance prior to the transfer of control of the underlying performance obligations to the customer, which were offset by decreases due to revenues recognized in the period. During the six months ended July 31, 2025, \$154.6 million of revenues were recognized out of the deferred revenue balance as of January 31, 2025.

Remaining performance obligations were \$1.2 billion as of July 31, 2025. The Company expects to recognize approximately 69% of its remaining performance obligation as revenues in the next 24 months, approximately 26% more in the following 25 to 48 months, and the remainder thereafter.

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Note 5. Balance Sheet Components

Prepaid expenses and other current assets

Prepaid expenses and other current assets consisted of the following:

| | As of January 31, 2025 | As of July 31, 2025 |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Prepaid expenses | \$ 19,729 | \$ 17,465 |
| Other current assets | 1,343 | 1,918 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | <u>\$ 21,072</u> | <u>\$ 19,383</u> |

Property and equipment, net

Property and equipment, net consisted of the following:

| | As of January 31, 2025 | As of July 31, 2025 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$ 11,712 | \$ 10,992 |
| Computers and equipment | 7,193 | 7,171 |
| Buildings and land | 56,379 | 56,379 |
| Leasehold improvements | 28,046 | 24,358 |
| Construction in progress | 627 | 6,685 |
| | <u>103,957</u> | <u>105,585</u> |
| Less accumulated depreciation | <u>(29,004)</u> | <u>(28,155)</u> |
| | <u>\$ 74,953</u> | <u>\$ 77,430</u> |

The Company recognized depreciation expense as follows:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Cost of subscription revenues | \$ 121 | \$ 118 | \$ 242 | \$ 226 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 327 | 339 | 669 | 684 |
| Sales and marketing | 323 | 306 | 665 | 616 |
| Research and development | 619 | 518 | 1,228 | 1,090 |
| General and administrative | 190 | 180 | 384 | 361 |
| Total depreciation expense | <u>\$ 1,580</u> | <u>\$ 1,461</u> | <u>\$ 3,188</u> | <u>\$ 2,977</u> |

Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

Accrued expenses and other current liabilities consisted of the following:

| | As of January 31, 2025 | As of July 31, 2025 |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Contingent consideration liability | \$ — | \$ 8,400 |
| Accrued compensation and benefits | 23,626 | 12,488 |
| Accrued expenses | 16,239 | 12,766 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | <u>\$ 39,865</u> | <u>\$ 33,654</u> |

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Note 6. Business Combinations***DocFox, Inc. ("DocFox")***

On March 20, 2024 (the "DocFox Acquisition Date"), the Company acquired the outstanding equity interests of DocFox, which provides a solution to automate onboarding experiences for commercial and business banking. The Company acquired DocFox for its complementary product set, which helps simplify and automate the onboarding and account opening process. The Company has included the financial results of DocFox in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations from the DocFox Acquisition Date. Including the \$2.0 million in post combination expense referenced below, transaction costs associated with the DocFox acquisition were approximately \$3.9 million and were recorded in general and administrative expenses.

The Company paid a total of \$74.3 million in cash as of the DocFox Acquisition Date. Included in the total cash paid was \$6.2 million for DocFox common stock options that were cash settled on the DocFox Acquisition Date. The \$6.2 million fair value of the DocFox common stock options was allocated between consideration transferred and post combination expense in the amounts of \$4.2 million and \$2.0 million, respectively. As there was no future service requirement due to accelerated vesting of these options, the entire \$2.0 million was recorded as transaction cost immediately following the acquisition and not in consideration transferred. The \$2.0 million is included within general and administrative expenses. The estimated fair value of the consideration transferred was \$72.4 million on the DocFox Acquisition Date.

In addition, the Company issued 198,505 RSUs with an approximate fair value of \$6.1 million to certain employees of DocFox, which will vest over four years subject to such employees' continued employment. The RSUs will be recorded as stock-based compensation expense post-acquisition as the RSUs vest and has been excluded from the purchase consideration.

The transaction was accounted for using the acquisition method and, as a result, tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed were recorded at their estimated fair values at the DocFox Acquisition Date. Any excess consideration over the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed was recognized as goodwill. The Company determined the acquisition date contract assets and liabilities in accordance with ASC 606.

The following table summarizes the final fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of the DocFox Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value |
|---|-------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 1,400 |
| Accounts receivable | 1,898 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets, net | 405 |
| Other current and noncurrent assets | 444 |
| Intangible assets | 24,600 |
| Goodwill | 56,302 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities, current and noncurrent | (3,495) |
| Deferred revenue, current and noncurrent | (3,505) |
| Operating lease liabilities, current and noncurrent | (405) |
| Deferred income taxes | (5,279) |
| Net assets acquired | \$ 72,365 |

During the three months ended April 30, 2025, within the one year measurement period, we finalized the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the acquisition, and the amounts presented above are final. The Company recorded measurement period adjustments that included a \$1.0 million adjustment to decrease goodwill for a \$1.0 million deferred income tax adjustment.

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The following table sets forth the components of the fair value of identifiable intangible assets and their estimated useful lives over which the acquired intangible assets will be amortized on a straight-line basis, as this approximates the pattern in which economic benefits of the assets are consumed as of the DocFox Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value | Useful Life |
|---|------------------|-------------|
| Trade name | \$ 200 | 1 year |
| Customer relationships | 16,400 | 10 years |
| Developed technology | 8,000 | 5 years |
| Total intangible assets subject to amortization | <u>\$ 24,600</u> | |

Developed technology represents the fair value of DocFox's technology. Customer relationships represent the fair value of the underlying relationships with DocFox's customers. Trade names represents the fair value of DocFox's company name.

Goodwill is primarily attributable to expanded market opportunities, synergies expected from the acquisition, and assembled workforce. The goodwill is not deductible for tax.

The Company has not disclosed pro-forma revenue and earnings attributable to DocFox as they did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Integrated Lending Technologies, LLC ("ILT")

On April 1, 2024 (the "ILT Acquisition Date"), the Company acquired all outstanding membership interests of ILT, which provides consumer loan origination software that streamlines direct and indirect lending operations. The Company acquired ILT for its complementary products. The Company has included the financial results of ILT in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations from the ILT Acquisition Date. Transaction costs associated with the ILT acquisition were approximately \$0.9 million and were recorded in general and administrative expenses.

The Company paid a total of \$19.9 million in cash on the ILT Acquisition Date, subject to a net working capital adjustment. The net working capital adjustment was finalized in July 2024, resulting in an increase to the purchase price of \$0.1 million which was recorded to goodwill.

The transaction was accounted for using the acquisition method and, as a result, tangible and intangible assets acquired, and liabilities assumed were recorded at their estimated fair values at the ILT Acquisition Date. Any excess

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consideration over the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed was recognized as goodwill. The Company determined the acquisition date contract assets and liabilities in accordance with ASC 606.

The following table summarizes the final fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of the ILT Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value |
|---|------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 164 |
| Accounts receivable | 343 |
| Intangible assets | 8,660 |
| Goodwill | 11,111 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities, current and noncurrent | (240) |
| Net assets acquired | \$ 20,038 |

During the fiscal year ended January 31, 2025, within the one year measurement period, we finalized the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the acquisition, and the amounts presented above are final.

The following table sets forth the components of the fair value of identifiable intangible assets and their estimated useful lives over which the acquired intangible assets will be amortized on a straight-line basis, as this approximates the pattern in which economic benefits of the assets are consumed as of the ILT Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value | Useful Life |
|---|------------|-------------|
| Trade name | \$ 210 | 1 year |
| Customer relationships | 5,870 | 10 years |
| Developed technology | 2,580 | 5 years |
| Total intangible assets subject to amortization | \$ 8,660 | |

Developed technology represents the fair value of ILT's technology. Customer relationships represent the fair value of the underlying relationships with ILT's customers. Trade name represents the fair value of ILT's company name.

Goodwill is primarily attributable to expanded market opportunities, synergies expected from the acquisition, and assembled workforce and approximately \$11.1 million is deductible for tax purposes.

The Company has not disclosed pro-forma revenue and earnings attributable to ILT as they did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Artesian Solutions Limited ("FullCircI")

On November 5, 2024 (the "FullCircI Acquisition Date"), the Company acquired the outstanding equity interests of FullCircI, which provides an onboarding and customer lifecycle intelligence platform. The Company acquired FullCircI for its complementary products and believes this will provide greater value for new and existing customers. The Company has included the financial results of FullCircI in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations from the FullCircI Acquisition Date. Transaction costs associated with the FullCircI acquisition were approximately \$3.6 million and were recorded in general and administrative expenses.

The purchase consideration was \$142.4 million, of which the Company paid a total of \$129.2 million in cash at the FullCircI Acquisition Date. The purchase consideration includes a deferred payment of \$15.0 million, with a present value of \$13.2 million at the FullCircI Acquisition Date, relating to an indemnity holdback amount to be paid in 24 months following the FullCircI Acquisition Date which is included in other long-term liabilities on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. The Company will accrete the \$1.8 million, which represents the difference between the total deferred payment and the present value, to interest expense over the two-year period using the effective interest rate methodology.

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In addition, the Company issued 52,877 RSUs with an approximate fair value of \$2.0 million to certain employees of FullCircel, which will vest over four years subject to such employees' continued employment. The RSUs will be recorded as stock-based compensation expense post-acquisition as the RSUs vest and has been excluded from the purchase consideration.

The transaction was accounted for using the acquisition method and, as a result, tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed were recorded at their estimated fair values at the FullCircel Acquisition Date. Any excess consideration over the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed was recognized as goodwill and is subject to revision as the purchase price allocation is complete. The Company determined the acquisition date contract assets and liabilities in accordance with ASC 606.

The following table summarizes the preliminary fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of the FullCircel Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value |
|---|-------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 3,182 |
| Accounts receivable | 1,814 |
| Property and equipment, net | 66 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets, net | 198 |
| Other current and noncurrent assets | 211 |
| Deferred income taxes | 136 |
| Intangible assets | 37,000 |
| Goodwill | 108,549 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities, current and noncurrent | (3,776) |
| Deferred revenue, current and noncurrent | (4,773) |
| Operating lease liabilities, current and noncurrent | (198) |
| Net assets acquired | <u>\$ 142,409</u> |

During the six months ended July 31, 2025, the Company recorded measurement period adjustments that included a \$9.4 million adjustment to decrease goodwill for a \$9.4 million deferred income tax adjustment.

Due to the timing of the transaction, initial accounting for the acquisition is not complete, and further measurement period adjustments may occur in fiscal year 2026, but no later than one year from the FullCircel Acquisition Date. The Company has estimated the preliminary fair value of net assets acquired based on information currently available and with the assistance of independent third-party valuations and will continue to adjust those estimates as additional information becomes available, valuations are finalized and the tax returns for the pre-acquisition period are completed. The primary areas of the acquisition accounting that remain preliminary relate to, but are not limited to, (i) finalizing the review and valuation of intangible assets (including key assumptions, inputs and estimates), (ii) finalizing the evaluation and valuation of certain legal matters and/or loss contingencies, including those that the Company may not yet be aware of but meet the requirement to qualify as a pre-acquisition contingency, and (iii) finalizing our estimate of the impact of acquisition accounting on deferred income taxes or liabilities, including uncertain tax positions. As the initial acquisition accounting is based on preliminary assessments, actual values may differ materially when final information becomes available. The Company believes the information gathered to date provides a reasonable basis for estimating the preliminary fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed. The Company will continue to evaluate these items until they are satisfactorily resolved and make necessary adjustments, within the allowable measurement period.

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The following table sets forth the components of the preliminary fair value of identifiable intangible assets and their estimated useful lives over which the acquired intangible assets will be amortized on a straight-line basis, as this approximates the pattern in which economic benefits of the assets are consumed as of the FullCirc Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value | Useful Life |
|---|------------------|-------------|
| Trade name | \$ 1,100 | 1 year |
| Customer relationships | 26,500 | 10 years |
| Developed technology | 9,400 | 5 years |
| Total intangible assets subject to amortization | <u>\$ 37,000</u> | |

Developed technology represents the preliminary fair value of FullCirc's technology. Customer relationships represent the preliminary fair value of the underlying relationships with FullCirc's customers. Trade names represents the preliminary fair value of FullCirc's company name. The Company continues to assess the rates used in the preliminary valuation methods such as, but not limited to, the discount rates for developed technology, customer relationships and trade name and customer attrition rate for customer relationships.

Goodwill is primarily attributable to expanded market opportunities, synergies expected from the acquisition, and assembled workforce. The goodwill is not expected to be deductible for tax.

The Company has not disclosed pro-forma revenue and earnings attributable to FullCirc as they did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Sandbox Banking

On February 7, 2025 (the "Sandbox Acquisition Date"), the Company acquired the outstanding equity interests of Sandbox Banking, a digital transformation leader serving the financial services industry. The Company acquired Sandbox Banking to strengthen the Company's ability to enhance data connectivity. The Company has included the financial results of Sandbox Banking in the consolidated statements of operations from the Sandbox Acquisition Date. Transaction costs associated with the Sandbox Banking acquisition were approximately \$1.4 million and were recorded in general and administrative expenses.

The Sandbox Acquisition Date estimated fair value of the consideration transferred is as follows:

| | Fair Value |
|--|------------------|
| Cash consideration (net of working capital adjustments) | \$ 53,488 |
| Noncash consideration for settlement of preexisting contract | 1,354 |
| Contingent consideration | 8,100 |
| | <u>\$ 62,942</u> |

As of April 30, 2025, the cash consideration and working capital adjustments were finalized, resulting in final net cash consideration of \$53.5 million after working capital adjustments of \$0.5 million.

The preliminary purchase price also includes \$8.1 million of contingent consideration whereby the Company may be required to pay up to \$10.0 million subject to the achievement of certain targets over 18 months, subject to revision. Three earn-outs are payable based on achieving a certain increase in annual contract value, achieving connectivity between defined systems for certain customers and achieving defined development work. See Note 3 "Fair Value Measurements" for additional information on the fair value of the contingent consideration.

In addition, the Company issued 91,160 RSUs, in May 2025, with an approximate fair value of \$2.1 million to certain employees of Sandbox Banking, which will vest over four years subject to such employees' continued employment. The RSUs will be recorded as stock-based compensation expense post-acquisition as the RSUs vest and has been excluded from the purchase consideration.

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The transaction was accounted for using the acquisition method and, as a result, tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed were recorded at their estimated fair values at the Sandbox Acquisition Date. Any excess consideration over the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed was recognized as goodwill and is subject to revision as the purchase price allocation is complete. The Company determined the acquisition date contract assets and liabilities in accordance with ASC 606.

The following table summarizes the preliminary fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of the Sandbox Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value |
|---|------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 3,330 |
| Accounts receivable | 1,020 |
| Other current and noncurrent assets | 106 |
| Intangible assets | 13,400 |
| Goodwill | 53,830 |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities, current and noncurrent | (774) |
| Deferred revenue, current and noncurrent | (4,950) |
| Deferred income taxes | (3,020) |
| Net assets acquired | \$ 62,942 |

Due to the timing of the transaction, initial accounting for the acquisition is not complete, and further measurement period adjustments may occur in fiscal year 2026, but no later than one year from the Sandbox Acquisition Date. The Company has estimated the preliminary fair value of net assets acquired based on information currently available and with the assistance of independent third-party valuations and will continue to adjust those estimates as additional information becomes available, valuations are finalized and the tax returns for the pre-acquisition period are completed. The primary areas of the acquisition accounting that remain preliminary relate to, but are not limited to, (i) finalizing the review and valuation of intangible assets (including key assumptions, inputs and estimates), (ii) finalizing the Company's review of certain assets acquired and liabilities assumed, (iii) finalizing the evaluation and valuation of certain legal matters and/or loss contingencies, including those that the Company may not yet be aware of but meet the requirement to qualify as a pre-acquisition contingency, (iv) finalizing our estimate of the impact of acquisition accounting on deferred income taxes or liabilities, including uncertain tax positions, and (v) finalizing the Company's review of the acquired contracts and related contract assets and liabilities. As the initial acquisition accounting is based on preliminary assessments, actual values may differ materially when final information becomes available. The Company believes the information gathered to date provides a reasonable basis for estimating the preliminary fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed. The Company will continue to evaluate these items until they are satisfactorily resolved and make necessary adjustments, within the allowable measurement period.

The following table sets forth the components of the preliminary fair value of identifiable intangible assets and their estimated useful lives over which the acquired intangible assets will be amortized on a straight-line basis, as this approximates the pattern in which economic benefits of the assets are consumed as of the Sandbox Acquisition Date:

| | Fair Value | Useful Life |
|---|------------|-------------|
| Trade name | \$ 400 | 1 year |
| Customer relationships | 8,500 | 10 years |
| Developed technology | 4,500 | 5 years |
| Total intangible assets subject to amortization | \$ 13,400 | |

Developed technology represents the preliminary fair value of Sandbox Banking's technology. Customer relationships represent the preliminary fair value of the underlying relationships with Sandbox Banking's customers. Trade names represent the preliminary fair value of Sandbox Banking's company name. The Company continues to assess the rates

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used in the preliminary valuation methods such as, but not limited to, the discount rates for developed technology, customer relationships and trade name and customer attrition rate for customer relationships.

Goodwill is primarily attributable to expanded market opportunities, synergies expected from the acquisition, and assembled workforce. The goodwill is not expected to be deductible for tax.

The financial results of Sandbox Banking since the Sandbox Acquisition Date are included in the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and are not material to the Company. The Company has not disclosed pro-forma revenue and earnings attributable to Sandbox Banking as they did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Note 7. Goodwill and Intangible Assets

Goodwill

The change in the carrying amounts of goodwill was as follows:

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Balance, January 31, 2025 | \$ 1,019,375 |
| Acquisitions | 53,830 |
| Measurement period adjustments | (10,413) |
| Translation adjustments | 8,155 |
| Balance, July 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 1,070,947</u> |

Intangible assets

Intangible assets, net are as follows:

| | As of January 31, 2025 | | | As of July 31, 2025 | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| | Gross Amount | Accumulated Amortization | Net Carrying Amount | Gross Amount | Accumulated Amortization | Net Carrying Amount |
| Developed technology | \$ 97,029 | \$ (49,819) | \$ 47,210 | \$ 102,115 | \$ (60,041) | \$ 42,074 |
| Customer relationships | 139,315 | (33,315) | 106,000 | 149,656 | (40,591) | 109,065 |
| Trademarks and trade name | 1,461 | (615) | 846 | 1,935 | (1,448) | 487 |
| Other | 1,369 | (854) | 515 | 1,369 | (1,075) | 294 |
| | <u>\$ 239,174</u> | <u>\$ (84,603)</u> | <u>\$ 154,571</u> | <u>\$ 255,075</u> | <u>\$ (103,155)</u> | <u>\$ 151,920</u> |

The Company recognized amortization expense for intangible assets as follows:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Cost of subscription revenues | \$ 4,404 | \$ 5,115 | \$ 8,522 | \$ 10,190 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 83 | 83 | 165 | 165 |
| Sales and marketing | 2,862 | 4,043 | 5,344 | 8,075 |
| Total amortization expense | <u>\$ 7,349</u> | <u>\$ 9,241</u> | <u>\$ 14,031</u> | <u>\$ 18,430</u> |

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The expected future amortization expense for intangible assets as of July 31, 2025 is as follows:

| Fiscal Year Ending January 31, | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2026 (remaining) | \$ 17,979 |
| 2027 | 33,967 |
| 2028 | 19,500 |
| 2029 | 19,400 |
| 2030 | 17,081 |
| Thereafter | 43,993 |
| | <u>\$ 151,920</u> |

The expected amortization expense is an estimate. Actual amounts of amortization expense may differ from estimated amounts due to additional intangible asset acquisitions, changes in foreign currency exchange rates, impairment of intangible assets, future changes to expected asset lives of intangible assets, and other events.

Note 8. Stockholders' Equity

Share Repurchase Program

In March 2025, our Board of Directors authorized a stock repurchase program of up to \$100.0 million of our outstanding common stock. The Company may make repurchases, from time to time, through open market purchases, block trades, in privately negotiated transactions, accelerated stock repurchase transaction, or by other means. Open market repurchases will be structured to occur in accordance with applicable federal securities laws. The Company may also, from time to time, enter into Rule 10b5-1 plans to facilitate repurchases under this authorization. The volume, price, timing, and manner of any repurchases will be determined at the Company's discretion, subject to general market conditions, as well as the Company's management of capital, general business conditions, other investment opportunities, regulatory requirements and other factors. The repurchase program does not obligate the Company to repurchase any specific amount of common stock, has no time limit, and may be modified, suspended, or discontinued at any time without notice at the discretion of our Board of Directors.

The following table summarizes the share repurchase activity under the Company's share repurchase program (in thousands, except share and per share data):

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Total number of shares repurchased | — | 743,669 | — | 2,572,782 |
| Average price per share ⁽¹⁾ | \$ — | \$ 26.89 | \$ — | \$ 23.53 |
| Aggregate purchase price ⁽¹⁾ | \$ — | \$ 19,995 | \$ — | \$ 60,546 |

⁽¹⁾ Excludes transaction costs and excise tax associated with the repurchases, if any.

All repurchases were made in open market transactions.

As of July 31, 2025, the Company is authorized to repurchase a remaining \$39.5 million of its common stock under the share repurchase program.

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Stock Options

Stock option activity for the six months ended July 31, 2025 was as follows:

| | Number of Shares | Weighted Average Exercise Price |
|---|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Outstanding, January 31, 2025 | 811,602 | \$ 7.22 |
| Expired or forfeited | (1,627) | 14.70 |
| Exercised | (247,346) | 5.19 |
| Outstanding, July 31, 2025 | <u>562,629</u> | \$ 8.09 |
| Exercisable, July 31, 2025 | <u>562,629</u> | \$ 8.09 |
| Fully vested or expected to vest, July 31, 2025 | <u>562,629</u> | \$ 8.09 |

Restricted Stock Units

RSU activity during the six months ended July 31, 2025 was as follows:

| | Number of Shares | Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Nonvested, January 31, 2025 | 6,105,459 | \$ 32.78 |
| Granted | 3,318,737 | 24.50 |
| Vested | (1,670,647) | 34.77 |
| Forfeited | (802,089) | 31.01 |
| Nonvested, July 31, 2025 | <u>6,951,460</u> | \$ 28.57 |

As of July 31, 2025, total unrecognized compensation expense related to non-vested RSUs was \$166.6 million, adjusted for estimated forfeitures, based on the estimated fair value of the Company's common stock at the time of grant. That cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 2.91 years.

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

The first offering period for the Employee Stock Purchase Plan ("ESPP") began on July 1, 2021 and ended on December 31, 2021. Thereafter, offering periods begin each year on January 1 and July 1.

The fair value of ESPP shares during the six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025 was estimated at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option valuation model based on assumptions as follows for ESPP awards:

| | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 |
| Expected life (in years) | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| Expected volatility | 38.70% - 38.91% | 40.74% - 46.91% |
| Expected dividends | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Risk-free interest rate | 5.24% - 5.37% | 4.25% - 4.29% |

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Stock-Based Compensation Expense

Total stock-based compensation expense included in our unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Cost of subscription revenues | \$ 793 | \$ 830 | \$ 1,355 | \$ 1,494 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 2,980 | 3,315 | 5,759 | 6,069 |
| Sales and marketing | 4,184 | 3,746 | 8,140 | 6,674 |
| Research and development | 5,286 | 3,685 | 9,512 | 7,800 |
| General and administrative | 5,596 | 7,040 | 10,278 | 12,393 |
| Total stock-based compensation expense | \$ 18,839 | \$ 18,616 | \$ 35,044 | \$ 34,430 |

Note 9. Leases

Operating Leases

The Company leases its facilities and a portion of its equipment under various non-cancellable agreements, which expire at various times through December 2033, some of which include options to extend for up to one year. See Note 15 "Restructuring" regarding lease terminations in connection with the Restructuring Plan.

The components of lease expense were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Operating lease expense | \$ 1,392 | \$ 1,412 | \$ 2,726 | \$ 2,822 |
| Variable lease expense | 647 | 653 | 1,270 | 1,295 |
| Short-term lease expense | 58 | 75 | 148 | 127 |
| Sublease income | — | (87) | — | (174) |
| Total lease expense | \$ 2,097 | \$ 2,053 | \$ 4,144 | \$ 4,070 |

Supplemental cash flow information related to operating leases were as follows:

| | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 |
| Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of operating lease liabilities | \$ 2,212 | \$ 3,155 |
| Operating right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities | 810 | 661 |
| Operating right-of-use assets and operating lease liabilities reductions related to operating lease terminations or modifications | 1,947 | 2,095 |

The weighted-average remaining lease term and weighted-average discount rate for the Company's operating lease liabilities as of July 31, 2025 were 6.18 years and 6.9%, respectively.

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Future minimum lease payments as of July 31, 2025 were as follows:

| <u>Fiscal Year Ending January 31,</u> | <u>Operating Leases</u> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2026 (remaining) | \$ 2,374 |
| 2027 | 4,354 |
| 2028 | 2,390 |
| 2029 | 1,327 |
| 2030 | 454 |
| Thereafter | 6,273 |
| Total lease liabilities | 17,172 |
| Less: imputed interest | (3,215) |
| Total lease obligations | 13,957 |
| Less: current obligations | (4,251) |
| Long-term lease obligations | \$ 9,706 |

Note 10. Revolving Credit Facility

On February 11, 2022, the Company entered into a Credit Agreement (the "2022 Credit Agreement"), by and among the Company, nCino OpCo (the "Borrower"), certain subsidiaries of the Company as guarantors, and Bank of America, N.A. as lender (the "Lender"), pursuant to which the Lender provided to the Borrower a senior secured revolving credit facility of up to \$50.0 million (the "2022 Credit Facility"). The 2022 Credit Facility included borrowing capacity available for letters of credit subject to a sublimit of \$7.5 million. Any issuance of letters of credit would have reduced the amount available under the 2022 Credit Facility. The Company was also required to maintain at least \$5.0 million of the Company's cash and/or marketable securities with the Lender.

On February 9, 2024, the Company entered into a First Amendment to extend the existing maturity date of the 2022 Credit Facility provided for under the 2022 Credit Agreement to February 11, 2025.

On March 17, 2024, the Company entered into the Second Amendment which increased our borrowing availability to \$100.0 million and extended the existing maturity date of the 2022 Credit Facility to March 17, 2029.

Borrowings under the 2022 Credit Facility accrued interest, at the Borrower's option, at: (i) a base rate equal to the greatest of (a) the Lender's "prime rate", (b) the federal funds rate plus 0.50%, and (c) the Term SOFR rate plus 1.00% (provided that the base rate shall not be less than 0.00%), plus a margin of 1.3125%; or (ii) the Term SOFR rate (provided that the Term SOFR shall not be less than 0.00%), plus a margin of 2.3125%, in each case with such margin subject to a step down based on achievement of a certain leverage ratio. The Company was also required to pay an unused commitment fee to the Lender of 0.30% of the average daily unutilized commitments (with a step down based on achievement of a certain leverage ratio). The Company was also required to pay customary letter of credit fees.

On October 28, 2024, the Company terminated the 2022 Credit Agreement above and entered into a new Credit Agreement (the "2024 Credit Agreement"), by and among the Company, nCino OpCo, Inc. (the "Borrower"), certain subsidiaries of the Company as guarantors, the lenders party thereto (the "Lenders") and Bank of America, N.A. as administrative agent (the "Agent"). The 2024 Credit Agreement includes a senior secured revolving credit facility of up to \$250.0 million (the "2024 Credit Facility") with a maturity date of October 28, 2029. The 2024 Credit Facility includes borrowing capacity available for letters of credit subject to a sublimit of \$45.0 million. Any issuances of letters of credit will reduce the amount available under the 2024 Credit Facility.

Borrowings under the 2024 Credit Facility bear interest, at the Borrower's option, at: (i) a base rate equal to the greatest of (a) the Agent's "prime rate", (b) the federal funds rate plus 0.50%, and (c) the Term SOFR rate plus 1.00% (provided that the base rate shall not be less than 0.00%), plus a margin of 1.00%; or (ii) the Term SOFR rate (provided that the Term SOFR shall not be less than 0.00%), plus a margin of 2.00%, in each case with such margin subject to step ups based on

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certain leverage ratios. The Company is also required to pay an unused commitment fee to the Lenders of 0.25% of the average daily unutilized commitments (with step ups based on certain leverage ratios). The Company must also pay customary letter of credit fees.

The Company may repay amounts borrowed any time without penalty. Borrowings under the 2024 Credit Facility may be reborrowed.

The 2024 Credit Agreement contains representations and warranties, affirmative, negative and financial covenants, and events of default that are customary for loans of this type. The financial covenants require the Company and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis to maintain (i) a Consolidated Total Leverage Ratio not in excess of 4.00:1.00 as of the end of any fiscal quarter, and (ii) a Consolidated Interest Coverage Ratio not less than 3.00:1.00 as of the end of any fiscal quarter, in each case, commencing with the fiscal quarter ending January 31, 2025.

The 2024 Credit Facility is guaranteed by the Company and each of its current and future material domestic subsidiaries (the "Guarantors") and secured by substantially all of the personal property, subject to customary exceptions, of the Borrower and the Guarantors, in each case, now owned or later acquired, including a pledge of all of the Borrower's capital stock, the capital stock of all of the Company's domestic subsidiaries, and 65% of the capital stock of foreign subsidiaries that are directly owned by the Borrower or a Guarantor.

As of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, unamortized debt issuance costs were \$1.4 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, and are included in long-term prepaid expenses and other assets.

The Company had \$166.0 million and \$203.5 million outstanding and no letters of credit issued under the 2024 Credit Facility and was in compliance with all covenants as of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, respectively. As of July 31, 2025, the applicable interest rate was 6.33%. The available borrowing capacity under the 2024 Credit Facility was \$46.5 million as of July 31, 2025.

Note 11. Commitments and Contingencies

In addition to the operating lease commitments described in Note 9 "Leases", the Company has additional contractual commitments as described further below.

Purchase Commitments

The Company's purchase commitments consist of non-cancellable agreements to purchase goods and services, primarily licenses and hosting services, entered into in the ordinary course of business.

Financing Obligations

The Company's financing obligations consist of leases for the Company's headquarters and parking deck in which the Company is deemed the owner of for accounting purposes. The leases will be analyzed for applicable lease accounting upon expiration of the purchase option, if not exercised.

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Purchase commitments and future minimum lease payments required under financing obligations as of July 31, 2025 is as follows:

| <u>Fiscal Year Ending January 31,</u> | <u>Purchase commitments</u> | <u>Financing obligations - leased facility</u> |
|---|-----------------------------|--|
| 2026 (remaining) | \$ 42,813 | \$ 2,330 |
| 2027 | 82,713 | 3,958 |
| 2028 | 75,867 | — |
| 2029 | 729 | — |
| 2030 | — | — |
| Thereafter | — | — |
| Total | \$ 202,122 | \$ 6,288 |
| Residual financing obligations and assets | | 49,617 |
| Less: amount representing interest | | (3,877) |
| Financing obligations | | \$ 52,028 |

A portion of the associated lease payments are recognized as interest expense and the remainder reduces the financing obligations. The weighted-average discount rate for the Company's financing obligations as of July 31, 2025 was 5.7%.

Indemnification

In the ordinary course of business, the Company generally includes standard indemnification provisions in its arrangements with third parties, including vendors, customers, and the Company's directors and officers. Pursuant to these provisions, the Company may be obligated to indemnify such parties for losses or claims suffered or incurred. It is not possible to determine the maximum potential loss under these indemnification provisions due to the Company's limited history of prior indemnification claims and the unique facts and circumstances involved in each particular provision. The Company has not accrued any material liabilities related to such obligations in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Legal Proceedings

From time to time, the Company is involved in legal proceedings or is subject to claims arising in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management of the Company, however, there are no proceedings or claims pending against the Company that we believe are likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company.

Other Commitments and Contingencies

The Company may be subject to audits related to its non-income taxes by tax authorities in jurisdictions where it conducts business. These audits may result in assessments of additional taxes that are subsequently resolved with the authorities or potentially through the courts. The Company accrues for any assessments if deemed probable and estimable.

Note 12. Related-Party Transactions

On November 1, 2022, the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, nCino OpCo, acquired preferred shares of ZestFinance, Inc. (d/b/a ZEST AI) ("Zest AI"), a private company, and is included in investments on the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets for \$2.5 million and \$0.0 million as of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, respectively. The investment was considered a related party transaction as entities affiliated with Insight Partners, a beneficial owner of the Company, owned greater than ten percent of Zest AI.

During the first quarter of fiscal year 2026, we sold all our shares in Zest AI and recorded a realized gain of \$1.2 million. At the time of this transaction, Zest AI was no longer considered a related party.

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Note 13. Basic and Diluted Loss per Share

Basic loss per share is computed by dividing net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the fiscal period, net of treasury stock. Diluted loss per share is computed by giving effect to all potential weighted average dilutive common stock, including stock options issued and outstanding, nonvested RSUs issued and outstanding, and shares issuable pursuant to the ESPP. The dilutive effect of outstanding awards is reflected in diluted earnings per share by application of the treasury stock method. Diluted loss per share for the three and six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025 is the same as the basic loss per share as there was a net loss for those periods, and inclusion of potentially issuable shares was anti-dilutive.

The components of basic and diluted loss per share for periods presented are as follows (in thousands, except share and per share data):

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Basic and diluted loss per share: | | | | |
| Numerator | | | | |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. | \$ (11,040) | \$ (15,257) | \$ (14,016) | \$ (9,695) |
| Denominator | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding | 115,180,130 | 115,256,497 | 114,694,001 | 114,657,339 |
| Basic and diluted loss per share attributable to nCino, Inc. | \$ (0.10) | \$ (0.13) | \$ (0.12) | \$ (0.08) |

The following potential outstanding common stock were excluded from the diluted loss per share computation because the effect would have been anti-dilutive:

| | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 |
| Stock options issued and outstanding | 998,618 | 562,629 |
| Nonvested RSUs issued and outstanding | 6,362,337 | 6,951,460 |
| Shares issuable pursuant to the ESPP | 81,048 | 89,919 |

Note 14. Segment Information

The Company's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") is the Company's Chief Executive Officer, who reviews financial information on a consolidated basis. The Company brings together people and data to enable financial institutions to enhance strategic decision-making, risk management, and customer satisfaction through the selection of intelligent solutions provided by the nCino Platform as a SaaS company. As such, the Company has one operating and reportable segment. The CODM uses consolidated net loss in deciding how to make operating decisions, allocate resources, and assess performance.

nCino, Inc.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts and unless otherwise indicated)

The following table presents selected financial information that is provided to our CODM:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Revenues | \$ 132,403 | \$ 148,815 | \$ 260,490 | \$ 292,952 |
| Less: | | | | |
| Adjusted cost of revenues ⁽¹⁾ | 45,671 | 50,129 | 89,310 | 99,249 |
| Adjusted sales and marketing expense ⁽¹⁾ | 24,667 | 28,093 | 46,274 | 53,769 |
| Adjusted research and development expense ⁽¹⁾ | 28,985 | 26,590 | 54,740 | 55,726 |
| Adjusted general and administrative expense ⁽¹⁾ | 13,782 | 13,993 | 26,423 | 29,368 |
| Interest income | (321) | (513) | (926) | (930) |
| Interest expense | 1,835 | 4,444 | 3,312 | 8,894 |
| Adjusted other (income) expense, net ⁽²⁾ | 128 | (67) | 28 | (1,864) |
| Other segment items ⁽³⁾ | 26,926 | 38,656 | 55,878 | 50,699 |
| Income tax provision (benefit) | 1,753 | 1,209 | (1,229) | 5,743 |
| Net income (loss) | \$ (11,023) | \$ (13,719) | \$ (13,320) | \$ (7,702) |

⁽¹⁾ Cost of revenue, sales and marketing expense, research and development expense, and general and administrative expense in the consolidated statements of operations, adjusted to exclude amortization of intangible assets, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expenses, certain litigation expenses, and restructuring and related charges, if any.

⁽²⁾ Beginning in the first quarter of fiscal 2026, other (income) expense, net in the consolidated statements of operations, adjusted to exclude intercompany foreign currency exchange gains or losses from the remeasurement of intercompany loans and transactions that are denominated in currencies other than the underlying functional currency of the applicable entity. Prior period amounts recast to conform to the current presentation.

⁽³⁾ Other segment items are the adjustments described in the notes above.

Revenues by geographic region were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| United States | \$ 104,925 | \$ 115,307 | \$ 207,166 | \$ 227,857 |
| United Kingdom | 13,104 | 18,951 | 25,886 | 36,874 |
| Other | 14,374 | 14,557 | 27,438 | 28,221 |
| | \$ 132,403 | \$ 148,815 | \$ 260,490 | \$ 292,952 |

Revenues by geography are determined based on the region of the Company's contracting entity, which may be different than the region of the customer. For the three and six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, one country, in addition to the United States, represented 10% or more of total revenues for the periods presented.

nCino, Inc.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts and unless otherwise indicated)

Long-lived assets, which consist of property and equipment, net and operating ROU assets, net by geographic region were as follows:

| | As of January 31, 2025 | As of July 31, 2025 |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| United States | \$ 79,115 | \$ 72,493 |
| United Kingdom | 9,760 | 15,740 |
| Other | 2,104 | 2,133 |
| | <u>\$ 90,979</u> | <u>\$ 90,366</u> |

Note 15. Restructuring

In the second quarter of fiscal 2026, the Company announced a workforce reduction of approximately 7% and office space reductions in certain markets (collectively, the “Restructuring Plan”) in furtherance of its efforts to improve operational efficiencies. The Company substantially completed the planned actions during our second quarter of fiscal 2026, and expects to finalize the process in the second half of fiscal 2026, subject to local law and consultation requirements.

Our restructuring costs consist primarily of severance and termination benefits, exit costs and asset write-offs. Severance costs generally include severance payments, out placement services, health insurance coverage and employer tax liabilities. Exit costs primarily consist of lease exit and contract termination costs. Lease termination costs include \$1.7 million in lease termination payments, offset by a \$0.6 million gain to derecognize the operating right-of-use assets and operating lease liabilities.

The Company’s restructuring charges for the six months ended months ended July 31, 2025 were as follows:

| | Severance Costs | Exit Costs | Asset Write-offs | Total |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Cost of subscription revenues | \$ 426 | \$ 53 | \$ 17 | \$ 496 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 537 | 139 | 46 | 722 |
| Sales and marketing | 1,213 | 128 | 42 | 1,383 |
| Research and development | 3,732 | 221 | 73 | 4,026 |
| General and administrative | 1,092 | 1,191 | 1,155 | 3,438 |
| Total | <u>\$ 7,000</u> | <u>\$ 1,732</u> | <u>\$ 1,333</u> | <u>\$ 10,065</u> |

The activity of the Restructuring Plan liabilities was as follows:

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Balance at January 31, 2025 | \$ — |
| Charges incurred | 10,065 |
| Cash payments | (7,305) |
| Non-cash items | (674) |
| Balance at July 31, 2025 | <u>\$ 2,086</u> |

Restructuring Plan liabilities are included in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets as follows:

| | As of July 31, 2025 |
|--|------------------------|
| Included in accounts payable | \$ 7 |
| Included in accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 1,771 |
| Included in other long-term liabilities | 308 |
| Total | <u>\$ 2,086</u> |

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations should be read together with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes and other financial information included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2025 filed with the SEC on April 1, 2025. The following discussion contains forward-looking statements that reflect our plans, estimates and beliefs. Our actual results could differ materially from those discussed in the forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause or contribute to these differences include those discussed below and elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, particularly in the section titled "Risk Factors." Our historical results are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for any period in the future. Our fiscal year ends on January 31 of each year and references in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to a fiscal year mean the year in which that fiscal year ends. For example, references in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to "fiscal 2026" refer to the fiscal year ended January 31, 2026.

Overview

As employees at financial institutions do their daily work and serve their clients, they often face inefficiencies from disparate systems, broken workflows, manual processes, and the inability to harness and utilize data effectively. This negatively impacts risk management, decision making, and the experiences of bankers and their clients.

To solve the problem, FIs need technology that helps them reengineer every experience, intelligently and with agility as market needs shift, and a partner with the experience to help advise on best practices.

nCino's trusted platform enables FIs to consolidate vendors while optimizing operations by integrating artificial intelligence ("AI") and actionable insights to cohesively bring together people and data and thereby enhance strategic decision-making, risk management, and customer satisfaction.

From managing complex credit portfolios to streamlining account onboarding and originating loans, nCino helps FIs of all sizes globally deliver faster, intelligent, and more connected experiences. With the nCino Platform, FIs can:

- embrace the power of intelligent automation and uncover data-drive insights,
- improve efficiency,
- elevate employee and customer experiences, and
- manage risk and help ensure compliance more effectively.

nCino was originally founded in a bank to improve that institution's operations and client service. After realizing that virtually all banks and credit unions face the same problems—cumbersome legacy technology, fragmented data, disconnected business functions, and a disengaged workforce which made it difficult to maintain relevancy in their clients' lives—nCino was spun out as a separate company in late 2011 to help more institutions solve these challenges using cloud-based technology.

We initially focused on developing the nCino Platform to transform commercial and small business lending for community and regional banks in the U.S. We scaled the platform to enterprise banks in the U.S. in 2014, and then internationally in 2017. We have subsequently expanded across North America, Europe, the Middle East, Japan and Asia-Pacific ("APAC").

nCino's approach to market expansion includes strategically building products and acquiring technology to continue to fulfill a platform vision. Over the years, we built and enhanced products internally to ensure innovation and seamless integration across key solution lines of commercial, small business, and consumer banking. Through the strategic acquisitions of SimpleNexus, DocFox, FullCircl, ILT, Visible Equity, FinSuite and most recently, Sandbox Banking, we significantly augmented nCino's Platform capabilities for mortgage lending, onboarding, account opening, indirect auto lending, and advanced analytics and AI. This approach has allowed us to create a unified platform of best-in-class intelligent solutions, enabling FIs to replace multiple legacy systems, connect their operations, and streamline workflows and processes across various business lines to achieve desired impact and process improvement.

We generally offer the nCino Platform on a subscription basis pursuant to non-cancellable multi-year contracts that are typically three to five years in duration. nCino has evolved from being a single product workflow solution to offering a platform of best-in-class, intelligent solutions. Our new Intelligent Solution Framework pricing model helps ensure the value-based positioning and pricing of our products and creates an opportunity to embed intelligence into all our solutions. Starting in fiscal 2025, by moving away from a seat-based pricing model to pricing directly correlated to the FI's assets, transaction or processing volumes, we began to more directly align our revenues to the usefulness the nCino Platform provides as nCino creates efficiencies for our customers.

We sell our solutions directly through our business development managers, account executives, field sales engineers, and customer success managers. Our sales efforts in the U.S. are organized around FIs based on size, whereas internationally, we focus our sales efforts by geography. As of July 31, 2025, we had 177 sales and sales support personnel in the U.S. and 126 sales and support personnel in offices outside the U.S.

To help customers go live with our solutions, we offer professional services including configuration and implementation, training, and advisory services. For enterprise FIs, we generally work with system integration ("SI") partners such as Accenture, Deloitte, and PwC for the delivery of professional services for the nCino Platform. For regional FIs, we work with SIs such as West Monroe Partners, and for community banks, we work with SIs or perform configuration and implementation ourselves. We expect enterprise FIs to make up a greater proportion of our nCino Platform sales.

Current Events

Effective February 1, 2025, Pierre Naudé retired as the Company's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer and Sean Desmond was appointed to succeed Mr. Naudé as the Company's new President and Chief Executive Officer and as a member of the Company's Board of Directors. On the same date, Mr. Naudé was appointed Executive Chairman of the Board.

On February 7, 2025, (the "Sandbox Acquisition Date") we acquired Alphapack, Co. dba Sandbox Banking ("Sandbox Banking"), a digital transformation leader serving the financial services industry, for an aggregate purchase price of \$62.9 million, inclusive of an additional earn-out opportunity of up to \$10.0 million. This acquisition strengthens our ability to enhance data connectivity and streamline operations for banks and credit unions through an industry-leading Integration Platform as a Service (iPaaS) solution for a more intelligent and harmonious technology platform. See Note 6 "Business Combinations" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item I of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for additional information.

In March 2025, our Board of Directors authorized a stock repurchase program of up to \$100.0 million of our outstanding common stock. During the three and six months ended July 31, 2025, we repurchased 0.7 million and 2.6 million shares of our outstanding common stock for \$20.0 million and \$60.5 million, respectively, excluding transaction costs and excise tax associated with the repurchases, if any. As of July 31, 2025, \$39.5 million remained available for future repurchases under the share repurchase program. See Note 8 "Stockholders' Equity" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item I of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

We funded the purchase of Sandbox Banking and our share repurchases primarily through borrowings under our credit facility.

On May 27, 2025, we announced the "Restructuring Plan" in furtherance of our efforts to improve operational efficiencies. We incurred charges in the second quarter of our fiscal 2026 of \$10.1 million in connection with the Restructuring Plan. See Note 15 "Restructuring" of the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for additional information.

For the three months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, our total revenues were \$132.4 million and \$148.8 million, respectively, representing a 12.4% increase. For the three months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, our subscription revenues were \$113.9 million and \$130.8 million, respectively, representing a 14.8% increase. We recorded net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. of \$15.3 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025, compared to a net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. of \$11.0 million for the three months ended July 31, 2024. For the six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, our total revenues were \$260.5 million and \$293.0 million, respectively, representing a 12.5% increase. For the six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025, our subscription revenues were \$224.3 million and \$256.3 million, respectively, representing a 14.3% increase. We recorded net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. of \$9.7 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025, compared to a net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. of \$14.0 million for the six months ended July 31, 2024. Our total subscription revenues include an aggregate of \$5.5 million from FullCircl and Sandbox Banking for the three months ended July 31, and \$10.9 million for the six

months ended July 31, 2025. We have included the financial results of Sandbox Banking in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements from the Sandbox Acquisition Date. For fiscal 2026, our financial results also include the operating results of our fiscal 2025 acquisitions of DocFox, ILT, and FullCircel from their acquisition dates of March 20, 2024, April 1, 2024, and November 5, 2024, respectively.

Factors Affecting Our Operating Results

Market Adoption of Our Solution. Our future growth depends on our ability to expand our reach to new FI customers and increase adoption with existing customers as they broaden their use of our solutions within and across lines of business. Our success in growing our customer base and expanding adoption of our solutions by existing customers requires a focused direct sales engagement and the ability to convince key decision makers at FIs to replace legacy third-party point solutions or internally developed software with our solutions. Our ability to successfully implement our new asset-based pricing model that formally started in fiscal 2025 will also be a key driver. In addition, growing our customer base will require us to increasingly penetrate markets outside the U.S., which accounted for 22.5% of total revenues for the three months ended July 31, 2025 and 22.2% for the six months ended July 31, 2025. For new customers, our sales cycles are typically lengthy, generally ranging from 6 to 9 months for smaller FIs to 12 to 18 months or more for larger FIs. Key to landing new customers is our ability to successfully take our existing customers live and help them achieve measurable returns on their investment, thereby turning them into referenceable accounts. If we are unable to successfully address the foregoing challenges, our ability to grow our business and achieve profitability will be adversely affected, which may in turn reduce the value of our common stock.

Mix of Subscription and Professional Services Revenues. The initial deployment of our solutions by our customers requires a period of implementation and configuration services that typically average less than six months, but may extend beyond twelve months, depending on scope. As a result, during the initial go-live period for a customer on the nCino Platform, professional services revenues generally make up a substantial portion of our revenues from that customer, whereas over time, revenues from established customers are more heavily weighted to subscriptions. While professional services revenues will fluctuate as a percentage of total revenues, we expect subscription revenues will continue to make up an increasing proportion of our total revenues.

Macroeconomic Environment. We are currently operating in a fluctuating interest rate environment with inflationary pressures. These fluctuations have had an impact on the real estate market in the U.S. and specifically, the demand for mortgages and mortgage-related products and services, which has had a negative impact on our U.S. Mortgage business.

We will continue to monitor the impact the macroeconomic environment may have on our business.

Continued Investment in Innovation and Growth. We have made substantial investments in product development, sales and marketing, and strategic acquisitions since our inception to achieve a leadership position in our market and grow our revenues and customer base. We intend to continue to increase our investment in product development in the coming years to maintain and build on this advantage. We also intend to invest in sales and marketing both in the U.S. and internationally to further grow our business. To capitalize on the market opportunity we see ahead of us, we expect to continue to optimize our operating plans for revenue growth and profitability.

Components of Results of Operations

Revenues

We derive our revenues from subscription and professional services and other revenues.

Subscription Revenues. Our subscription revenues consist principally of fees from customers for accessing our solutions and maintenance and support services that we generally offer under non-cancellable multi-year contracts, which are typically three to five years in length. Specifically, we offer:

- Client onboarding, loan origination, and deposit account opening solutions targeted at a FI's commercial, small business, and retail lines of business, as well as Banking Advisor and other ancillary products, for which we generally charge on a per seat basis or based upon the asset size of the customer. As we continue to implement our new pricing model, we expect the number of customers we charge based on asset size will increase considerably.

- Through our U.S. mortgage business, a digital homeownership solution uniting people, systems, and stages of the mortgage process into a seamless end-to-end journey for which we generally charge on a per seat or anticipated lending volume basis.
- Maintenance and support services as well as internal-use or “sandbox” development licenses, for which we generally charge as a percentage of the related subscription fees.

Our subscription revenues are generally recognized ratably over the term of the contract beginning upon activation. For new customers, we typically activate all seats at inception of the agreement with stated price increases. In these arrangements, the aggregate license fees over the contract term are recognized as revenue in equal amounts annually over the term. We may also activate a portion of seats at inception of the agreement, with the balance of seats activated at contractually specified points in time thereafter. Both approaches pattern our invoicing after the customer’s expected rate of implementation and adoption. Where seats are activated in stages, we charge subscription fees from the date of activation through the anniversary of the initial activation date, and annually thereafter. Subscription fees are generally billed annually in advance while subscription fees for U.S. mortgage are generally billed monthly. Maintenance and support fees, as well as development licenses, are provided over the same periods as the related subscriptions, so fees are invoiced and revenues are recognized over the same periods. Subscription fees invoiced are recorded as deferred revenue pending recognition as revenues. In certain cases, we are authorized to resell access to Salesforce’s CRM solution along with the nCino Platform. When we resell such access, we charge a higher subscription price and remit a higher subscription fee to Salesforce for these subscriptions.

Professional Services and Other Revenues. Professional services and other revenues consist of fees for implementation and configuration assistance, training, and advisory services. For enterprise and larger regional FIs, we generally work with SI partners to provide the majority of implementation services for the nCino Platform, for which these SI partners bill our customers directly. We have historically delivered professional services ourselves for community banks, smaller credit unions, and our U.S. mortgage business. Revenues for implementation, training, and advisory services are generally recognized on a proportional performance basis, based on labor hours incurred relative to total budgeted hours. To date, our losses on professional services contracts have not been material. During the initial go-live period for a customer on the nCino Platform, professional services revenues generally make up a substantial portion of our revenues from that customer, whereas over time, revenues from established customers are more heavily weighted to subscriptions. While professional services revenues will fluctuate as a percentage of total revenues in the future and tend to be higher in periods of faster growth, over time we expect to see subscription revenues make up an increasing proportion of our total revenues.

Cost of Revenues and Gross Margin

Cost of Subscription Revenues. Cost of subscription revenues consists of fees paid to Salesforce for access to the Salesforce Platform, including Salesforce’s hosting infrastructure and data center operations, along with certain integration fees paid to other third parties. When we resell access to Salesforce’s CRM solution, cost of subscription revenues also includes the subscription fees we remit to Salesforce for providing such access. We also incur costs associated with access to other platforms. In addition, cost of subscription revenues includes personnel-related costs associated with delivering maintenance and support services, including salaries, benefits and stock-based compensation expense, travel and related costs, amortization of acquired developed technology, and allocated overhead. Our subscription gross margin will vary from period to period as a function of the utilization of support personnel and the extent to which we recognize subscription revenues from the resale of Salesforce’s CRM solution.

Cost of Professional Services and Other Revenues. Cost of professional services and other revenues consists primarily of personnel-related costs associated with delivery of these services, including salaries, benefits and stock-based compensation expense, travel and related costs, and allocated overhead. The cost of providing professional services is significantly higher as a percentage of the related revenues than for our subscription services due to direct labor costs. The cost of professional services revenues has increased in absolute dollars as we have added new customer subscriptions that require professional services and built-out our international professional services capabilities. Realized effective billing and utilization rates drive fluctuations in our professional services and other gross margin on a period-to-period basis.

Operating Expenses

Sales and Marketing. Sales and marketing expenses consist primarily of personnel costs of our sales and marketing employees, including salaries, sales commissions and incentives, benefits and stock-based compensation expense, travel and related costs. We capitalize incremental costs incurred to obtain contracts, primarily consisting of sales commissions, and subsequently amortize these costs over the expected period of benefit, which we have determined to be approximately four

years. Sales and marketing expenses also include outside consulting fees, marketing programs, including lead generation, costs of our annual user conference, advertising, trade shows, other event expenses, amortization of intangible assets, and allocated overhead. We expect sales and marketing expenses to increase as a percentage of revenues as we expand more into credit unions in the U.S. and on the European continent.

Research and Development. Research and development expenses consist primarily of salaries, benefits and stock-based compensation associated with our engineering, product and quality assurance personnel, as well as allocated overhead. Research and development expenses also include the cost of third-party contractors. Research and development costs are expensed as incurred. We expect research and development costs will decrease as a percentage of revenues as we leverage the investments we have made to date.

General and Administrative. General and administrative expenses consist primarily of salaries, benefits and stock-based compensation associated with our executive, finance, legal, human resources, information technology, compliance and other administrative personnel. General and administrative expenses also include accounting, auditing and legal professional services fees, travel and other corporate-related expenses, changes in fair value of contingent consideration, and allocated overhead, as well as acquisition-related expenses, such as legal and other professional services fees. We expect general and administrative expenses will decrease as a percentage of revenues as we leverage the investments we have made to date.

Non-Operating Income (Expense)

Interest Income. Interest income consists primarily of interest earned on our cash and cash equivalents.

Interest Expense. Interest expense consists primarily of interest related to our financing obligations along with interest expense on borrowings, commitment fees, and amortization of debt issuance costs associated with our secured revolving credit facility. Also included is interest expense accretion for a deferred payment on the acquisition of FullCirel.

Other Income (Expense), Net. Other income (expense), net consists primarily of foreign currency gains and losses, the majority of which is due to the remeasurement of intercompany loans that are denominated in currencies other than the underlying functional currency of the applicable entity.

Income Tax Provision (Benefit). Income tax provision (benefit) consists of federal and state income taxes in the U.S. and income taxes in foreign jurisdictions.

Results of Operations

The results of operations presented below should be reviewed in conjunction with the financial statements and notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The following tables present our selected unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations data for three and six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025 in both dollars and as a percentage of total revenues, except as noted.

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 ¹ | 2024 | 2025 ¹ |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Subscription revenues | \$ 113,911 | \$ 130,752 | \$ 224,317 | \$ 256,340 |
| Professional services and other revenues | 18,492 | 18,063 | 36,173 | 36,612 |
| Total revenues | 132,403 | 148,815 | 260,490 | 292,952 |
| Cost of revenues: | | | | |
| Cost of subscription revenues | 33,367 | 37,992 | 65,147 | 74,117 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 20,564 | 22,698 | 39,964 | 44,268 |
| Total cost of revenues | 53,931 | 60,690 | 105,111 | 118,385 |
| Gross profit | 78,472 | 88,125 | 155,379 | 174,567 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Sales and marketing | 31,713 | 37,265 | 59,758 | 70,236 |
| Research and development | 34,271 | 34,667 | 64,252 | 68,008 |
| General and administrative | 20,394 | 25,489 | 42,938 | 47,132 |
| Total operating expenses | 86,378 | 97,421 | 166,948 | 185,376 |
| Loss from operations | (7,906) | (9,296) | (11,569) | (10,809) |
| Non-operating income (expense): | | | | |
| Interest income | 321 | 513 | 926 | 930 |
| Interest expense | (1,835) | (4,444) | (3,312) | (8,894) |
| Other income (expense), net | 150 | 717 | (594) | 16,814 |
| Loss before income taxes | (9,270) | (12,510) | (14,549) | (1,959) |
| Income tax provision (benefit) | 1,753 | 1,209 | (1,229) | 5,743 |
| Net loss | (11,023) | (13,719) | (13,320) | (7,702) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest | (58) | (74) | (223) | 2 |
| Adjustment attributable to redeemable non-controlling interest | 75 | 1,612 | 919 | 1,991 |
| Net loss attributable to nCino, Inc. | \$ (11,040) | \$ (15,257) | \$ (14,016) | \$ (9,695) |

¹Includes the operating results of DocFox, ILT, FullCircel and Sandbox Banking from the DocFox Acquisition Date, the ILT Acquisition Date, FullCircel Acquisition Date and the Sandbox Acquisition Date, respectively, see Note 6 "Business Combinations" of the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for additional information.

The Company recognized stock-based compensation expense as follows:

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Cost of subscription revenues | \$ 793 | \$ 830 | \$ 1,355 | \$ 1,494 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 2,980 | 3,315 | 5,759 | 6,069 |
| Sales and marketing | 4,184 | 3,746 | 8,140 | 6,674 |
| Research and development | 5,286 | 3,685 | 9,512 | 7,800 |
| General and administrative | 5,596 | 7,040 | 10,278 | 12,393 |
| Total stock-based compensation expense | \$ 18,839 | \$ 18,616 | \$ 35,044 | \$ 34,430 |

The Company recognized amortization expense for intangible assets as follows:

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Cost of subscription revenues | \$ 4,404 | \$ 5,115 | \$ 8,522 | \$ 10,190 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 83 | 83 | 165 | 165 |
| Sales and marketing | 2,862 | 4,043 | 5,344 | 8,075 |
| Total amortization expense | \$ 7,349 | \$ 9,241 | \$ 14,031 | \$ 18,430 |

| | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Subscription revenues | 86.0 % | 87.9 % | 86.1 % | 87.5 % |
| Professional services and other revenues | 14.0 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 12.5 |
| Total revenues | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Cost of revenues (percentage shown in comparison to related revenues): | | | | |
| Cost of subscription revenues | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 28.9 |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 111.2 | 125.7 | 110.5 | 120.9 |
| Total cost of revenues | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.4 |
| Gross profit | 59.3 | 59.2 | 59.6 | 59.6 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Sales and marketing | 24.0 | 25.0 | 22.9 | 24.0 |
| Research and development | 25.9 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 23.2 |
| General and administrative | 15.4 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.1 |
| Total operating expenses | 65.3 | 65.4 | 64.1 | 63.3 |
| Loss from operations | (6.0) | (6.2) | (4.5) | (3.7) |
| Non-operating income (expense): | | | | |
| Interest income | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Interest expense | (1.4) | (3.0) | (1.3) | (3.0) |
| Other income (expense), net | 0.1 | 0.5 | (0.2) | 5.7 |
| Loss before income taxes | (7.1) | (8.4) | (5.6) | (0.7) |
| Income tax provision (benefit) | 1.3 | 0.8 | (0.5) | 2.0 |
| Net loss | (8.4)% | (9.2)% | (5.1)% | (2.7)% |

Comparison of the Three and Six Months Ended July 31, 2024 and 2025

Revenues

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | | | Six Months Ended July 31, | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 | | 2025 | |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | | |
| Subscription revenues | \$ 113,911 | 86.0 % | \$ 130,752 | 87.9 % | \$ 224,317 | 86.1 % | \$ 256,340 | 87.5 % |
| Professional services and other revenues | 18,492 | 14.0 | 18,063 | 12.1 | 36,173 | 13.9 | 36,612 | 12.5 |
| Total revenues | <u>\$ 132,403</u> | <u>100.0 %</u> | <u>\$ 148,815</u> | <u>100.0 %</u> | <u>\$ 260,490</u> | <u>100.0 %</u> | <u>\$ 292,952</u> | <u>100.0 %</u> |

Subscription Revenues

Subscription revenues increased \$16.8 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to initial revenues from customers who did not contribute to subscription revenues during the prior period, and growth from existing customers within and across lines of business. Of the increase, 51.7% was attributable to increased revenues from existing customers as customers expanded their use and adoption of our solutions, and 48.3% was attributable to initial revenues from customers who did not contribute to subscription revenues during the three months ended July 31, 2024. Subscription revenues were 87.9% of total revenues for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to 86.0% of total revenues for the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily due to growth in our installed base.

Subscription revenues increased \$32.0 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to initial revenues from customers who did not contribute to subscription revenues during the prior period, and growth from existing customers within and across lines of business. Of the increase, 51.1% was attributable to increased revenues from existing customers as customers expanded their use and adoption of our solutions, and 48.9% was attributable to initial revenues from customers who did not contribute to subscription revenues during the six months ended July 31, 2024. Subscription revenues were 87.5% of total revenues for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to 86.1% of total revenues for the six months ended July 31, 2024, primarily due to growth in our installed base.

Professional Services and Other Revenues

Professional services and other revenues decreased \$(0.4) million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to the mix of solutions being implemented and certain markets yielding lower effective bill rates.

Professional services and other revenues increased \$0.4 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to the mix of solutions being implemented.

Cost of Revenues and Gross Margin

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | | | Six Months Ended July 31, | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 | | 2025 | |
| Cost of revenues (percentage shown in comparison to related revenues): | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of subscription revenues | \$ 33,367 | 29.3 % | \$ 37,992 | 29.1 % | \$ 65,147 | 29.0 % | \$ 74,117 | 28.9 % |
| Cost of professional services and other revenues | 20,564 | 111.2 | 22,698 | 125.7 | 39,964 | 110.5 | 44,268 | 120.9 |
| Total cost of revenues | <u>\$ 53,931</u> | <u>40.7</u> | <u>\$ 60,690</u> | <u>40.8</u> | <u>\$ 105,111</u> | <u>40.4</u> | <u>\$ 118,385</u> | <u>40.4</u> |
| Gross profit | <u>\$ 78,472</u> | <u>59.3 %</u> | <u>\$ 88,125</u> | <u>59.2 %</u> | <u>\$ 155,379</u> | <u>59.6 %</u> | <u>\$ 174,567</u> | <u>59.6 %</u> |

Cost of Subscription Revenues

Cost of subscription revenues increased \$4.6 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, generating a gross margin for subscription revenues of 70.9% compared to a gross margin of

70.7% for the three months ended July 31, 2024. The dollar increase was primarily attributable to a \$2.4 million increase in other data costs and a \$0.4 million increase in costs related to Salesforce user fees as we continued to add new customers and sell additional functionality to existing customers. The increase in cost of subscription revenues also included a \$1.1 million increase in personnel costs due to restructuring costs incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan and compensation increases. The increase in cost of subscription revenues also included a \$0.7 million increase in amortization expense related to acquired intangible assets. We expect the cost of subscription revenues will continue to increase in absolute dollars as the number of users of the nCino Platform grows.

Cost of subscription revenues increased \$9.0 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, generating a gross margin for subscription revenues of 71.1% compared to a gross margin of 71.0% for the six months ended July 31, 2024. The dollar increase was primarily attributable to a \$5.5 million increase in other data costs and a \$0.4 million increase in costs related to Salesforce user fees as we continued to add new customers and sell additional functionality to existing customers. The increase in cost of subscription revenues also included an increase of \$1.7 million in amortization expense related to acquired intangible assets, as well as a \$1.3 million increase in personnel costs due to restructuring costs incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan and compensation increases. We expect the cost of subscription revenues will continue to increase in absolute dollars as the number of users of the nCino Platform grows.

Cost of Professional Services and Other Revenues

Cost of professional services and other revenues increased \$2.1 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, generating a gross margin for professional services and other revenues of (25.7)% compared to a gross margin of (11.2)% for the three months ended July 31, 2024. For the three months ended July 31, 2025, personnel costs increased \$1.8 million for professional services compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to increased headcount from acquisitions and restructuring costs incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan. The increase in cost of professional services and other revenues also included a \$0.5 million increase in allocated overhead primarily attributable to internal investments in AI technology. The decrease in our professional services and other gross margin for the three months ended July 31, 2025 was primarily attributable to strategic investments in expanding our professional service capabilities, coupled with lower effective billing and utilization rates.

Cost of professional services and other revenues increased \$4.3 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, generating a gross margin for professional services and other revenues of (20.9)% compared to a gross margin of (10.5)% for the six months ended July 31, 2024. For the six months ended July 31, 2025, personnel costs, including stock-based compensation expense, increased \$3.4 million for professional services compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, mainly from an increase in headcount primarily due to acquisitions and restructuring costs incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan. The increase in cost of professional services and other revenues also included a \$0.7 million increase in allocated overhead primarily attributable to internal investments in AI technology, as well as a \$0.4 million increase for third-party services costs. The decrease in our professional services and other gross margin for the six months ended July 31, 2025 was primarily attributable to strategic investments in expanding our professional service capabilities, coupled with lower effective billing and utilization rates.

Operating Expenses

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | | | Six Months Ended July 31, | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 | | 2025 | |
| Operating expenses: | | | | | | | | |
| Sales and marketing | \$ 31,713 | 24.0 % | \$ 37,265 | 25.0 % | \$ 59,758 | 22.9 % | \$ 70,236 | 24.0 % |
| Research and development | 34,271 | 25.9 | 34,667 | 23.3 | 64,252 | 24.7 | 68,008 | 23.2 |
| General and administrative | 20,394 | 15.4 | 25,489 | 17.1 | 42,938 | 16.5 | 47,132 | 16.1 |
| Total operating expenses | 86,378 | 65.3 | 97,421 | 65.4 | 166,948 | 64.1 | 185,376 | 63.3 |
| Loss from operations | \$ (7,906) | (6.0)% | \$ (9,296) | (6.2)% | \$ (11,569) | (4.5)% | \$ (10,809) | (3.7)% |

Sales and Marketing

Sales and marketing expenses increased \$5.6 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to an increase of \$2.8 million in personnel costs driven by an increase in headcount, mainly attributable to acquisitions, and restructuring costs incurred with the Restructuring Plan, partially offset by a decrease of \$0.4 million in stock-based compensation expense. The increase in sales and marketing expenses also included an

increase of \$1.5 million in marketing costs, and a \$1.5 million increase in allocated overhead, mostly attributable to a \$1.2 million increase in amortization expenses for acquired intangible assets. The increase in sales and marketing expenses was also partially offset by a \$0.3 million decrease in third-party professional fees.

Sales and marketing expenses increased \$10.5 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to an increase of \$5.0 million in personnel costs driven by an increase in headcount, mainly attributable to acquisitions, and restructuring costs incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan, as well as compensation increases, partially offset by a \$1.5 million decrease in stock-based compensation expense. The increase in sales and marketing expenses also included an increase of \$3.2 million in allocated overhead, mostly attributable to a \$2.7 million increase in amortization expenses for acquired intangible assets, and a \$2.5 million increase in marketing costs. The increase in sales and marketing expenses was partially offset by a decrease of \$0.4 million in third-party professional services.

Sales and marketing headcount increased by 15 from July 31, 2024 to July 31, 2025, primarily attributable to acquisitions and net of restructuring. We expect sales and marketing expenses will increase as a percentage of total revenues as we expand into credit unions in the U.S. and on the European continent.

Research and Development

Research and development expenses increased \$0.4 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to an increase of \$0.8 million in allocated overhead for internal investments in AI technology. The increase in research and development also included an increase of \$0.6 million in personnel costs due to restructuring costs incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan, partially offset by a \$1.6 million decrease in stock-based compensation expense. The increase in research and development was partially offset by a decrease of \$0.8 million in third-party professional fees.

Research and development expenses increased \$3.8 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to an increase of \$3.3 million in personnel costs, mostly attributable to restructuring costs incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan, partially offset by a \$1.7 million decrease in stock-based compensation expense. The increase in research and development also included an increase of \$1.0 million in allocated overhead primarily attributable to internal investments in AI technology. The increase in research and development was partially offset by a decrease of \$0.6 million in third-party professional fees.

Research and development headcount decreased by 33 from July 31, 2024 to July 31, 2025, primarily attributable to the Restructuring Plan. We expect research and development expenses will decrease as a percentage of total revenues as we leverage our existing technology investments.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses increased \$5.1 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to an increase of \$2.3 million in restructuring costs for exit costs and asset write-offs associated with the Restructuring Plan. The increase in general and administrative expenses also included an increase of \$2.3 million in personnel costs, driven by \$1.1 million in restructuring costs for severance incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan and a \$1.4 million increase in stock-based compensation expense.

General and administrative expenses increased \$4.2 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to an increase of \$3.8 million in personnel costs, driven by \$1.1 million in restructuring costs for severance incurred in connection with the Restructuring Plan and a \$2.1 million increase in stock-based compensation expense. The increase in general and administrative expenses also included an increase of \$2.3 million in restructuring costs for exit costs and asset write-offs associated with the Restructuring Plan, a \$0.5 million increase in allocated overhead, and a \$0.3 million increase in the fair value of contingent consideration. The increase in general and administrative spend was partially offset by a decrease of \$2.9 million in third-party professional fees, mostly attributable to a decrease in acquisition related expenses and professional fees.

General and administrative headcount decreased by 6 from July 31, 2024 to July 31, 2025, primarily attributable to the Restructuring Plan. We expect general and administrative expenses will decrease as a percentage of total revenues as we leverage operational efficiencies from our existing infrastructure.

Non-Operating Income (Expense)

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | | | Six Months Ended July 31, | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 | | 2025 | |
| Interest income | \$ 321 | 0.2 % | \$ 513 | 0.3 % | \$ 926 | 0.4 % | \$ 930 | 0.3 % |
| Interest expense | (1,835) | (1.4) | (4,444) | (3.0) | (3,312) | (1.3) | (8,894) | (3.0) |
| Other income (expense), net | 150 | 0.1 | 717 | 0.5 | (594) | (0.2) | 16,814 | 5.7 |

Interest income increased \$0.2 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to balance and rate fluctuations of our accounts earning interest. Interest expense increased \$2.6 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to borrowings on our revolving credit facility. The increase of \$0.6 million in other income, net for the three months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the three months ended July 31, 2024, was primarily attributable to remeasurement of intercompany loans and transactions that are denominated in currencies other than the underlying functional currency of the applicable entity.

Interest income was flat for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024. Interest expense increased \$5.6 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, primarily attributable to borrowings on our revolving credit facility. The increase of \$17.4 million in other income (expense), net for the six months ended July 31, 2025 compared to the six months ended July 31, 2024, was primarily attributable to intercompany loans and transactions that are denominated in currencies other than the underlying functional currency of the applicable entity.

Income Tax Provision (Benefit)

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | | | Six Months Ended July 31, | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------------------------|--------|----------|-------|
| | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 | | 2025 | |
| Income tax provision (benefit) | \$ 1,753 | 1.3 % | \$ 1,209 | 0.8 % | \$ (1,229) | (0.5)% | \$ 5,743 | 2.0 % |

Income tax provision was \$1.8 million for the three months ended July 31, 2024, compared to a provision of \$1.2 million for the three months ended July 31, 2025, and resulted in an effective tax rate of (18.9)% and (9.7)%, respectively. Income tax benefit was \$1.2 million for the six months ended July 31, 2024 compared to an income tax provision of \$5.7 million for the six months ended July 31, 2025, and resulted in an effective tax rate of 8.4% and (293.1)%, respectively. The change in the effective tax rate for the six months ended July 31, 2024 compared to the effective tax rate for the six months ended July 31, 2025 was primarily attributable to changes in our valuation allowance and profitable foreign jurisdictions.

We continue to maintain a valuation allowance against our deferred tax assets in several jurisdictions, including the U.S. It is determined by management when a valuation allowance should be recorded, utilizing significant judgment and the use of estimates. Through acquisitions, the Company recorded a net U.S. deferred tax liability mostly related to identifiable intangible assets. The deferred tax liability recognized provides additional positive evidence that a portion of the Company's U.S. deferred tax are realizable. As a result, the Company reduced the historical valuation allowance in the U.S. by \$2.0 million during the first quarter of the Company's fiscal 2026. The Company increased the valuation allowance in the United Kingdom by \$2.5 million due to limitations on the ability to utilize acquired deferred tax attributes as part of corporate reorganizations related to foreign acquisitions during the second quarter of the Company's fiscal 2026.

On July 4, 2025, H.R. 1, the One Big Beautiful Bill Act was signed into law. This legislation includes several changes to federal tax law that generally allow for more favorable deductibility of certain business expenses beginning in the Company's fiscal 2026, including the restoration of immediate expensing of domestic research and development expenditures, more favorable rules for determining limitations on deductions for interest expense, and reinstatement of accelerated fixed asset depreciation. These changes were reflected in the income tax provision for the period ending July 31, 2025 and did not result in material changes to the Company's tax position. In addition, this could increase our operating cash flows in future periods through a reduction in cash remittances of U.S. federal and state income tax.

Non-GAAP Financial Measure

In addition to providing financial measurements based on GAAP, we provide non-GAAP operating income as an additional financial metric that is not prepared in accordance with GAAP (non-GAAP). Our calculation of non-GAAP

operating income is described below. Management uses this non-GAAP financial measure, in addition to GAAP financial measures, to understand and compare operating results across accounting periods, for financial and operational decision making, for planning and forecasting purposes, and to evaluate our financial performance. We believe that this non-GAAP financial measure helps us to identify underlying trends in our business that could otherwise be masked by the effect of the expenses that we exclude in the calculations of the non-GAAP financial measure.

Accordingly, we believe that this financial measure reflects our ongoing business in a manner that allows for meaningful comparisons and analysis of trends in the business and provides useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating our operating results, and enhancing the overall understanding of our past performance and future prospects. Although the calculation of non-GAAP financial measures may vary from company to company, our detailed presentation may facilitate analysis and comparison of our operating results by management and investors with other peer companies, many of which use a similar non-GAAP financial measure to supplement their GAAP results in their public disclosures.

Non-GAAP operating income. Non-GAAP operating income is defined as loss from operations as reported in our unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations excluding the following items:

Amortization of Purchased Intangibles. nCino incurs amortization expense for purchased intangible assets in connection with certain mergers and acquisitions. Because these costs have already been incurred, cannot be recovered, are non-cash, and are affected by the inherent subjective nature of purchase price allocations, nCino excludes these expenses for our internal management reporting processes. nCino's management also finds it useful to exclude these charges when assessing the appropriate level of various operating expenses and resource allocations when budgeting, planning and forecasting future periods. Although nCino excludes amortization expense for purchased intangibles from these non-GAAP measures, management believes it is important for investors to understand that such intangible assets were recorded as part of purchase accounting and contribute to revenue generation.

Stock-Based Compensation Expense. nCino excludes stock-based compensation expenses primarily because they are non-cash expenses that nCino excludes from our internal management reporting processes. nCino's management also finds it useful to exclude these expenses when they assess the appropriate level of various operating expenses and resource allocations when budgeting, planning and forecasting future periods. Moreover, because of varying available valuation methodologies, subjective assumptions and the variety of award types that companies can use, nCino believes excluding stock-based compensation expenses allows investors to make meaningful comparisons between our recurring core business operating results and those of other companies.

Acquisition Related Expenses. nCino excludes expenses related to acquisitions as they limit comparability of operating results with prior periods. Acquisition-related expenses, include but are not limited to, costs incurred from third-party professional services firms in connection with business combination, change in fair value of contingent consideration, and one-time integration activities. We believe these costs are non-recurring in nature and outside the ordinary course of business.

Litigation Expenses. nCino excludes fees and expenses related to certain litigation expenses incurred from legal matters outside the ordinary course of our business as we believe their exclusion from non-GAAP operating expenses will facilitate a more meaningful explanation of operating results and comparisons with prior period results.

Restructuring Costs. nCino excludes costs incurred related to bespoke restructuring plans and other one-time costs, if any, that are fundamentally different in strategic nature and frequency from ongoing initiatives. We believe excluding these costs facilitates a more consistent comparison of operating performance over time.

This non-GAAP financial measure does not replace the presentation of our GAAP financial results and should only be used as a supplement to, not as a substitute for, our financial results presented in accordance with GAAP. There are limitations in the use of non-GAAP measures because they do not include all of the expenses that must be included under GAAP and because they involve the exercise of judgment concerning exclusions of items from the comparable non-GAAP financial measure. In addition, other companies may use other measures to evaluate their performance, or may calculate non-GAAP measures differently, all of which could reduce the usefulness of our non-GAAP financial measures as tools for comparison.

The following table reconciles non-GAAP operating income to loss from operations, the most directly comparable financial measure, calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP (in thousands):

| (\$ in thousands) | Three Months Ended July 31, | | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| GAAP loss from operations | \$ (7,906) | \$ (9,296) | \$ (11,569) | \$ (10,809) |
| Adjustments | | | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 7,349 | 9,241 | 14,031 | 18,430 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 18,839 | 18,616 | 35,044 | 34,430 |
| Acquisition-related expenses | 947 | 1,384 | 5,987 | 2,724 |
| Litigation expenses ¹ | 69 | — | 250 | — |
| Restructuring and related charges | — | 10,065 | — | 10,065 |
| Total adjustments | 27,204 | 39,306 | 55,312 | 65,649 |
| Non-GAAP operating income | \$ 19,298 | \$ 30,010 | \$ 43,743 | \$ 54,840 |

¹Represents legal expenses related to a closed government antitrust investigation and related settled civil action and a dismissed shareholder derivative lawsuit.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of July 31, 2025, we had \$122.9 million in cash and cash equivalents and an accumulated deficit of \$393.0 million. Our net losses have been driven by our investments in developing the nCino Platform and scaling our sales and marketing organization and finance and administrative functions to support our rapid growth.

To date, we have funded our capital needs through issuances of common stock including our initial public offering in July 2020, operating cash flows, and our revolving line of credit. We generally bill and collect from our customers annually in advance. Our billings are subject to seasonality, with billings in the first and fourth quarters of our fiscal year substantially higher than in the second and third quarters. Because we recognize revenues ratably, our deferred revenue balance mirrors the seasonality of our billings.

As of July 31, 2025, the Company had \$203.5 million outstanding and no letters of credit issued under the credit facility, was in compliance with all covenants, and had borrowing availability of \$46.5 million. During the six months ended July 31, 2025, the Company had net borrowings of \$37.5 million to fund the Sandbox Banking acquisition and repurchase shares of the Company's common stock. As of July 31, 2025, the applicable interest rate was 6.33%. See Note 10 "Revolving Credit Facility" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item I of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

We believe that current cash and cash equivalents as well as borrowings available under the Credit Facility will be sufficient to fund our operations, capital requirements, and share repurchases for at least the next 12 months. Our future capital requirements will depend on many factors, including our growth rate, the timing and extent of spending to support research and development efforts to enhance the nCino Platform and introduce new solutions, market acceptance of our solutions, the continued expansion of our sales and marketing activities, capital expenditure requirements, and any potential future acquisitions. We may from time-to-time seek to raise additional capital to support our growth. Any equity financing we may undertake could be dilutive to our existing stockholders, and any debt financing we may undertake could require debt service and financial and operational covenants that could adversely affect our business. There is no assurance we would be able to obtain future financing on acceptable terms or at all.

Share Repurchase Program

In March 2025, our Board of Directors authorized a stock repurchase program of up to \$100.0 million of our outstanding common stock. The volume, price, timing, and manner of any repurchases will be determined at the Company's discretion, subject to general market conditions, as well as the Company's management of capital, general business conditions, other investment opportunities regulatory requirements and other factors. The repurchase program does not obligate the Company to repurchase any specific amount of common stock, has no time limit, and may be modified, suspended, or discontinued at any time without notice at the discretion of our Board of Directors. During the six months ended July 31, 2025, we repurchased 2.6 million shares of our outstanding common stock for \$60.5 million, excluding transaction costs and excise

tax associated with the repurchases, if any. As of July 31, 2025, \$39.5 million remained available for future repurchases under the share repurchase program. See Note 8 "Stockholders' Equity" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item I of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

nCino K.K.

In fiscal 2020, we established nCino K.K., a Japanese company in which we own a controlling interest, for purposes of facilitating our entry into the Japanese market. We have consolidated the results of operations and financial condition of nCino K.K. since its inception. Pursuant to an agreement with the holders of the non-controlling interest in nCino K.K., beginning in 2027 we may redeem the non-controlling interest, or be required to redeem such interest by the holders thereof, based on a prescribed formula derived from the relative revenues of nCino K.K. and the Company. The balance of the redeemable non-controlling interest is reported on our balance sheet below total liabilities but above stockholders' equity at the greater of the initial carrying amount adjusted for the redeemable non-controlling interest's share of earnings or losses and other comprehensive income or loss, or its estimated redemption value. As of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2025, the redeemable non-controlling interest was \$8.3 million and \$10.3 million, respectively.

As part of our joint venture obligations, we made an additional cash capital contribution of \$1.0 million to nCino K.K. during the third quarter of fiscal 2024.

Cash Flows

Summary Cash Flow information for the six months ended July 31, 2024 and 2025 are set forth below:

| (\$ in thousands) | Six Months Ended July 31, | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 59,441 | \$ 72,056 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (91,925) | (53,445) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 43,159 | (20,184) |

Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities

The \$72.1 million provided by operating activities in the six months ended July 31, 2025 reflects our net loss of \$7.7 million, offset by \$54.7 million in net non-cash charges and \$25.0 million generated by changes in working capital accounts. Non-cash charges primarily consisted of stock-based compensation, depreciation and amortization, amortization of costs capitalized to obtain revenue contracts, deferred income taxes, non-cash operating lease costs, loss on disposal of long-lived assets, change in fair value of contingent consideration, provision for bad debt, and amortization of debt issuance costs, partially offset by foreign currency gains related to remeasurement of intercompany loans and transactions and gains on investments. Cash generated by working capital accounts was principally a function of a \$51.8 million decrease in accounts receivable due to the timing of billings and collections from customers, a \$1.6 million decrease in prepaid expenses, and a \$0.7 million increase in accounts payable. The cash generated by working capital accounts was partially offset by a \$16.4 million decrease in accrued expenses and other liabilities primarily due to the payment of bonuses and commission, an increase of \$6.6 million of capitalized costs to obtain revenue contracts, which consisted primarily of sales commissions, a \$3.4 million decrease in deferred revenue due to the timing of billings and revenue recognition, and a \$2.6 million decrease in operating lease liabilities.

The \$59.4 million provided by operating activities in the six months ended July 31, 2024 reflects our net loss of \$13.3 million, offset by \$58.4 million in non-cash charges and \$14.3 million generated by changes in working capital accounts. Non-cash charges primarily consisted of stock-based compensation, depreciation and amortization, amortization of costs capitalized to obtain revenue contracts, non-cash operating lease costs, foreign currency losses related to intercompany loans and transactions, partially offset by deferred income taxes. Cash generated by working capital accounts was principally a function of a \$37.8 million decrease in accounts receivable due to timing of billings and collections from customers, and a \$0.8 million increase in accounts payable. The cash generated by working capital accounts was partially offset by a \$8.6 million decrease in accrued expenses and other current liabilities primarily due to the payment of bonuses and commissions, an increase of \$8.4 million of capitalized costs to obtain revenue contracts, which consisted primarily of sales commissions, a \$2.6 million decrease in deferred revenue, due to the timing of billings and revenue recognition, a \$2.4 million increase in prepaid expenses and other assets, and a \$2.2 million decrease in operating lease liabilities.

Net Cash Used in Investing Activities

The \$53.4 million used in investing activities in the six months ended July 31, 2025 was comprised of \$50.3 million used for the acquisition of Sandbox, \$6.9 million for the purchase of property and equipment and leasehold improvements to support the expansion of our business primarily for one of our international offices. The cash used in investing activities was partially offset by proceeds from the sale of an investment of \$3.7 million. The \$91.9 million used in investing activities in the six months ended July 31, 2024 was comprised of \$90.8 million used for the acquisition of DocFox and ILT, \$0.8 million for the purchase of property and equipment and leasehold improvements to support the expansion of our business, and \$0.3 million for an asset acquisition.

Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities

The \$20.2 million used in financing activities in the six months ended July 31, 2025 was comprised principally of payments of \$65.0 million on our credit facility, repurchases of our common stock of \$60.6 million, and principal payments of \$0.8 million on financing obligations. The cash used in financing activities was offset by \$102.5 million proceeds from borrowings on our credit facility to fund the acquisition of Sandbox Banking and to make repurchases of our common stock under the stock repurchase program, \$2.4 million of proceeds from stock issuances under the employee stock purchase plan, and \$1.3 million of proceeds from the exercise of stock options. The \$43.2 million provided by financing activities in the six months ended July 31, 2024 was comprised principally of payments of \$75.0 million of borrowings on the Credit Facility to fund the acquisition of DocFox, \$2.5 million of proceeds from stock issuances under the employee stock purchase plan, and \$1.7 million of proceeds from the exercise of stock options. The cash provided by financing activities was partially offset by payments of \$35.0 million on the credit facility, principal payments of \$0.7 million on financing obligations, and payments of debt issuance costs of \$0.4 million.

Contractual Obligations and Commitments

Our estimated future obligations principally consist of leases related to our facilities, purchase obligations related primarily to licenses and hosting services, financing obligations for leases for which we are considered the owners for accounting purposes, acquisition liabilities, and the Credit Facility. See Note 6 "Business Combinations," Note 9 "Leases," Note 10 "Revolving Credit Facility," and Note 11 "Commitments and Contingencies" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with GAAP. The preparation of these financial statements requires our management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses and related disclosures. Our estimates are based on our historical experience and on various other factors that we believe are reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these judgments and estimates under different assumptions or conditions and any such differences may be significant.

There have been no material changes in our critical accounting policies or estimates as compared to those disclosed in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2025 filed with the SEC on April 1, 2025.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

See Note 1 "Summary of Business and Significant Accounting Policies" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for recently adopted accounting pronouncements and recently issued accounting pronouncements not yet adopted, if applicable.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

We are exposed to market risks in the ordinary course of our business. Market risk represents the risk of loss that may impact our financial position due to adverse changes in financial market prices and rates. Our market risk exposure is primarily the result of fluctuations in interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates.

Interest Rate Risk

At July 31, 2025, we had cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash of \$123.2 million, which consisted primarily of bank deposits and money market funds. Interest-earning instruments carry a degree of interest rate risk. However, our historical interest income has not fluctuated significantly. A hypothetical 10% change in interest rates would not have had a material impact on our financial results included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. We do not enter into investments for trading or speculative purposes and have not used any derivative financial instruments to manage our interest rate risk exposure.

Our 2024 Credit Facility is a senior secured revolving credit facility of up to \$250.0 million. Borrowings bear interest, at the Borrower's option, at: (i) a base rate equal to the greatest of (a) the Agent's "prime rate", (b) the federal funds rate plus 0.50%, and (c) the Term SOFR rate plus 1.00% (provided that the base rate shall not be less than 0.00%), plus a margin of 1.00%; or (ii) the Term SOFR rate (provided that the Term SOFR shall not be less than 0.00%), plus a margin of 2.00%, in each case with such margin subject to step ups based on certain leverage ratios. As a result, we are exposed to increased interest rate risk as we make draws. At July 31, 2025, we had \$203.5 million outstanding under the 2024 Credit Facility. A hypothetical 100 basis point change in interest rates would not have had a material impact on our financial results included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. See Note 10 "Revolving Credit Facility" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for additional information.

Foreign Currency Exchange Risk

Our reporting currency is the U.S. dollar and the functional currency of each of our subsidiaries is its local currency. The assets and liabilities of each of our subsidiaries are translated into U.S. dollars at exchange rates in effect at each balance sheet date. Revenues and expenses are translated using the average exchange rate for the relevant period. Equity transactions are translated using historical exchange rates. Decreases in the relative value of the U.S. dollar to other currencies may negatively affect revenues and other operating results as expressed in U.S. dollars. Foreign currency translation adjustments are accounted for as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) within stockholders' equity. Gains or losses due to transactions in foreign currencies are included in non-operating income (expense), other in our unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations. Furthermore, our customers outside of the U.S. typically pay us in local currency. We have not engaged in hedging of foreign currency transactions to date, although we may choose to do so in the future. We do not believe that an immediate 10% increase or decrease in the relative value of the U.S. dollar to other currencies would have a material effect on operating results or financial condition.

At July 31, 2025, based on the balances of our cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash denominated in foreign currencies, a hypothetical 10% increase or decrease in foreign currency exchange rates would have had an impact of approximately \$5.6 million on our cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at July 31, 2025.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), means controls and other procedures of a company that are designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported, within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to the company's management, including its principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures at July 31, 2025, the last day of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based on this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, at July 31, 2025, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting identified in connection with the evaluation required by Rule 13a-15(d) and 15d-15(d) of the Exchange Act that occurred during the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Inherent Limitations on the Effectiveness of Controls

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, do not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures or our internal control over financial reporting will prevent all errors and all fraud. A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within the Company have been detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty, and that breakdowns can occur because of a simple error or mistake. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons, by collusion of two or more people or by management override of the controls. The design of any system of controls is also based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions; over time, controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or the degree of compliance with policies or procedures may deteriorate. Because of the inherent limitations in a cost-effective control system, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

From time to time, we may become involved in various litigation matters and be subject to claims that arise in the ordinary course of business. For information regarding legal proceedings, see Note 11 "Commitments and Contingencies" of the notes to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which is incorporated by reference into this Part II, Item 1.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There are no material changes to the risk factors in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2025 filed with the SEC on April 1, 2025 under the heading "Risk Factors." You should consider and read carefully these risks, as well as other information included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including the section titled "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes before making an investment decision with respect to our common stock. Those risks are not the only ones we face. The occurrence of any of those risks or additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we currently believe to be immaterial could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition, and results of operation. In such case, the trading price of our common stock could decline, and you may lose all or part of your investment.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**Sales of Unregistered Securities**

None.

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The following table summarizes the share repurchase activity for the three months ended July 31, 2025 (in thousands, except share and per share data):

| | Total Number of Shares Purchased ⁽¹⁾ | Average Price Paid per Share ⁽²⁾ | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs ⁽¹⁾ | Approximate Dollar Value that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs ⁽¹⁾ |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| May 1, 2025 to May 31, 2025 | — | \$ — | — | \$ — |
| June 1, 2025 to June 30, 2025 | 692,750 | \$ 26.71 | 692,750 | \$ 40,944 |
| July 1, 2025 to July 31, 2025 | 50,919 | \$ 29.27 | 50,919 | \$ 39,454 |
| Total | 743,669 | | 743,669 | |

⁽¹⁾ In March 2025, our Board of Directors authorized, and on April 1, 2025, the Company publicly announced, a stock repurchase program of up to \$100.0 million of our outstanding common stock. The Company may make repurchases, from time to time, through open market purchases, block trades, in privately negotiated transactions, accelerated stock repurchase transaction, or by other means. Open market repurchases will be structured to occur in accordance with applicable federal securities laws. The Company may also, from time to time, enter into Rule 10b5-1 plans to facilitate repurchases under this authorization. The volume, price, timing, and manner of any repurchases will be determined at the Company's discretion, subject to general market conditions, as well as the Company's management of capital, general business conditions, other investment opportunities regulatory requirements and other factors. The repurchase program does not obligate the Company to repurchase any specific amount of common stock, has no time limit, and may be modified, suspended, or discontinued at any time without notice at the discretion of our Board of Directors.

⁽²⁾ The average price per share excludes transaction costs and excise tax associated with the repurchases, if any.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

Not applicable.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

Securities Trading Plans of Directors and Executive Officers

During the three months ended July 31, 2025, the following Section 16 officers adopted, modified, or terminated a “Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement” as defined in Item 408 of Regulation S-K, as follows:

On June 3, 2025, Jeanette Sellers, SVP of Accounting and Controllershship, adopted a Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement providing for the sale from time to time of an aggregate of up to 9,968 shares of our common stock. The trading arrangement is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense in Rule 10b5-1(c). The duration of the trading arrangement is until May 29, 2026, or earlier if all transactions under the trading arrangement are completed.

No other officers or directors, as defined in Rule 16a-1(f), adopted, modified, or terminated a “Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement” or a “non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement,” as defined in Regulation S-K Item 408, during the second quarter of fiscal year 2026.

Item 6. Exhibits**EXHIBIT INDEX**

| Exhibit Number | Description of Exhibit | Incorporated by Reference | | | | Filed Herewith |
|----------------|---|---------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|----------------|
| | | Form | File No. | Exhibit | Filing Date | |
| 3.1 | Third Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation | 8-K | 001-41211 | 3.1 | June 20, 2025 | |
| 3.2 | Amended and Restated Bylaws | 8-K | 001-41211 | 3.1 | November 29, 2022 | |
| 31.1 | Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. | | | | | X |
| 31.2 | Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. | | | | | X |
| 32.1* | Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. | | | | | X |
| 32.2* | Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. | | | | | X |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document | | | | | X |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document | | | | | X |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document | | | | | X |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document | | | | | X |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document | | | | | X |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document | | | | | X |
| 104 | Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document) | | | | | X |

* The certifications furnished in Exhibit 32.1 and 32.2 hereto are deemed to accompany this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and will not be deemed "filed" for purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, except to the extent that the registrant specifically incorporates by reference.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

nCino, Inc.

Date: August 26, 2025

By: /s/ Sean Desmond
Sean Desmond
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: August 26, 2025

By: /s/ Gregory D. Orenstein
Gregory D. Orenstein
Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
RULES 13a-14(a) AND 15d-14(a) UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Sean Desmond, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of nCino, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
RULES 13a-14(a) AND 15d-14(a) UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Gregory D. Orenstein, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of nCino, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

